

Disposed Adult Arrest Demographics Data Source Notes

The attached disposition data is derived from the New York State criminal history records database maintained by the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) and known as the Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted to DCJS by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police and transmitted to DCJS as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. Arrests counts include adult arrests for finger-printable offenses only. Arrests for misdemeanors committed by 16 year olds after September 30, 2018 are not included.

Disposition outcomes are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor resulting from a single event, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and the event would be categorized as a felony. Final disposition outcomes are shown for the following arrest categories:

- **Felony:** Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- **Violent Felony:** A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony:** A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor:** Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

Outcomes are shown only for arrests that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed.

Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may include convictions for offenses other than those charged at arrest (i.e., A felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Adult (non-Youthful Offender) convictions are shown separately from individuals adjudicated as Youthful Offenders per CPL Article 720. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest actually occurred (i.e., An arrest occurring in 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. Final disposition types include:

- **Convicted-Sentenced:** Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed:** Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). Note that not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- **Covered by Another Case:** Cases covered by a disposition (usually a plea) from a separate case.
- **Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD):** Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment per CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD:** Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- **Acquitted:** Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute:** Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the defendant.
- **Other:** Includes cases abated by the defendant's death, unknown favorable dispositions, and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

NYS DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

**Genesee County
Adult Arrests Disposed by Race/Ethnicity: 2018**

Top Arrest Charge		Race/Ethnicity										
		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Felony	Total Dispositions	257	100.0%	99	100.0%	14	100.0%	10	100.0%	380	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	227	88.3%	74	74.7%	12	85.7%	9	90.0%	322	84.7%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	13	5.1%	13	13.1%	2	14.3%	0	0.0%	28	7.4%	
	Dismissed-ACD	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	0.3%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	9	3.5%	11	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	20	5.3%	
	Acquitted	3	1.2%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	5	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.3%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	128	49.8%	53	53.5%	6	42.9%	5	50.0%	192	50.5%
		Misdemeanors	75	29.2%	14	14.1%	4	28.6%	0	0.0%	93	24.5%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	16	6.2%	2	2.0%	1	7.1%	1	10.0%	20	5.3%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	6	2.3%	2	2.0%	1	7.1%	3	30.0%	12	3.2%
		Misdemeanors	2	0.8%	3	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.3%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	44	17.1%	43	43.4%	3	21.4%	4	40.0%	94	24.7%
		Jail	24	9.3%	9	9.1%	2	14.3%	0	0.0%	35	9.2%
		Time Served	2	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
		Jail+Probation	34	13.2%	2	2.0%	2	14.3%	3	30.0%	41	10.8%
		Probation	80	31.1%	13	13.1%	2	14.3%	1	10.0%	96	25.3%
		Fine	22	8.6%	3	3.0%	2	14.3%	1	10.0%	28	7.4%
		Cond Discharge	17	6.6%	4	4.0%	1	7.1%	0	0.0%	22	5.8%
		Other/Unknown	4	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%

Note: All percentages shown are based on total dispositions.
Disposition outcome is not shown if the Total Dispositions count is less than 5.
Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 07/23/2019).

NYS DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

Genesee County
Adult Arrests Disposed by Race/Ethnicity: 2018

Top Arrest Charge		Race/Ethnicity										
		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions	39	100.0%	29	100.0%	3	100.0%	6	100.0%	77	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	32	82.1%	19	65.5%			6	100.0%	60	77.9%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	4	10.3%	7	24.1%			0	0.0%	11	14.3%	
	Dismissed-ACD	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	1	2.6%	2	6.9%			0	0.0%	3	3.9%	
	Acquitted	1	2.6%	1	3.4%			0	0.0%	2	2.6%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	1	2.6%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	1	1.3%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	23	59.0%	13	44.8%			3	50.0%	41	53.2%
		Misdemeanors	5	12.8%	5	17.2%			0	0.0%	10	13.0%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	3	7.7%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	3	3.9%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	1	2.6%	1	3.4%			3	50.0%	6	7.8%
		Misdemeanors	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0	0.0%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	9	23.1%	13	44.8%			3	50.0%	27	35.1%
		Jail	3	7.7%	1	3.4%			0	0.0%	4	5.2%
		Time Served	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0	0.0%
		Jail+Probation	10	25.6%	0	0.0%			2	33.3%	12	15.6%
		Probation	7	17.9%	3	10.3%			1	16.7%	12	15.6%
		Fine	1	2.6%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	1	1.3%
		Cond Discharge	1	2.6%	2	6.9%			0	0.0%	3	3.9%
		Other/Unknown	1	2.6%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	1	1.3%

Note: All percentages shown are based on total dispositions.
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Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 07/23/2019).

NYS DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

Genesee County
Adult Arrests Disposed by Race/Ethnicity: 2018

Top Arrest Charge		Race/Ethnicity										
		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions	25	100.0%	26	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	52	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	21	84.0%	23	88.5%					45	86.5%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	0	0.0%	1	3.8%					1	1.9%	
	Dismissed-ACD	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	3	12.0%	2	7.7%					5	9.6%	
	Acquitted	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%	
	Other	1	4.0%	0	0.0%					1	1.9%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	13	52.0%	23	88.5%					37	71.2%
		Misdemeanors	6	24.0%	0	0.0%					6	11.5%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	2	8.0%	0	0.0%					2	3.8%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
		Misdemeanors	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	7	28.0%	20	76.9%					28	53.8%
		Jail	1	4.0%	0	0.0%					1	1.9%
		Time Served	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
		Jail+Probation	3	12.0%	1	3.8%					4	7.7%
		Probation	6	24.0%	2	7.7%					8	15.4%
		Fine	1	4.0%	0	0.0%					1	1.9%
		Cond Discharge	3	12.0%	0	0.0%					3	5.8%
		Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%

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Genesee County
Adult Arrests Disposed by Race/Ethnicity: 2018

Top Arrest Charge		Race/Ethnicity										
		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions	614	100.0%	131	100.0%	36	100.0%	20	100.0%	801	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	515	83.9%	98	74.8%	26	72.2%	19	95.0%	658	82.1%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	38	6.2%	19	14.5%	4	11.1%	0	0.0%	61	7.6%	
	Dismissed-ACD	27	4.4%	4	3.1%	5	13.9%	1	5.0%	37	4.6%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	28	4.6%	9	6.9%	1	2.8%	0	0.0%	38	4.7%	
	Acquitted	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	6	1.0%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.9%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.2%
		Misdemeanors	328	53.4%	61	46.6%	17	47.2%	8	40.0%	414	51.7%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	174	28.3%	33	25.2%	9	25.0%	11	55.0%	227	28.3%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
		Misdemeanors	10	1.6%	4	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	1.7%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
		Jail	99	16.1%	32	24.4%	5	13.9%	4	20.0%	140	17.5%
		Time Served	4	0.7%	7	5.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	1.4%
		Jail+Probation	13	2.1%	5	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	18	2.2%
		Probation	92	15.0%	9	6.9%	6	16.7%	0	0.0%	107	13.4%
		Fine	232	37.8%	23	17.6%	11	30.6%	13	65.0%	279	34.8%
		Cond Discharge	65	10.6%	17	13.0%	3	8.3%	0	0.0%	85	10.6%
		Other/Unknown	10	1.6%	5	3.8%	1	2.8%	2	10.0%	18	2.2%

Note: All percentages shown are based on total dispositions.
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Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 07/23/2019).