



**Division of Criminal
Justice Services**

Kathy Hochul
Governor

Rossana Rosado
Commissioner

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Supplemental Pretrial Release Summary Tables 2019-2022

Supplemental Pretrial Summary Tables 2019-2022

These tables present pretrial release decisions and final case dispositions for arraignments in New York City Criminal Courts (NYC) and City and District Courts outside of New York City (Non-NYC) from Jan. 1, 2019, through Dec. 31, 2022.

All tables show data by region for 2019 through 2022 for arraignments involving individuals 18 and older (as of the crime date) who were arrested for misdemeanor and felony charges that required fingerprints to be taken.

Data are compiled by top charge, meaning the most serious at arrest, arraignment, or conviction. These tables and the Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File contain information reported to DCJS as of August 18, 2023.

More information about the data and its limitations are detailed in the Appendix (Data Source Notes). The Data Dictionary defines terms used in the supplemental data file.

1: Lower Court Arraignments in New York State

These charts and tables show lower court arraignments and totals for each of these outcomes:

- Arraignments with pretrial release decisions
- Cases disposed at arraignment
- Cases where pretrial release decisions are not reported

2: Lower Court Arraignments by Top Charge Severity

These charts and tables show arraignments by the top charge severity at arraignment and if the top charge was a firearm offense:

- Violent felony, which are offenses defined in Penal Law Section 70.02, and Class A violent felonies
- Non-violent felony
- Misdemeanor
- Firearm, which are offenses defined in the Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm

Note:

Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

3: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment by Quarter

These charts and tables show the first pretrial release decision made at arraignment in the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision (RUS: 2019 arraignments only). Release on one or more non-monetary conditions (NMR: 2020 – 2022)
- Bail set
- Remand to custody

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

4: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment Charge Severity

These charts and tables show the first pretrial release decision made at arraignment by top charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

5: Bail Set Amounts at Arraignment

These charts and tables show the cash bail amount set at arraignment. If cash amount set was not reported, the credit/bond amount set was used. Cases with unknown bail amount set at arraignment are not included.

Median bail amount set also is shown for each quarter. The median excludes cases with \$1 bail set, as this amount is typically set when an individual is being detained for some other reason (e.g., warrant, violation of supervision, other charges on a separate case).

Note:

Bail set in a nominal amount is permissible under state Criminal Procedure Law 510.10(5), effective Jan. 1, 2020.

6: Bail Paid and Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases

These charts and tables show the number of cases where bail was set at arraignment and the percent of cases when bail was paid either:

- On the arraignment date or
- Within five days of the arraignment date

Note:

Cases are reported as bail not paid if bail was not made within five days of the arraignment date.

7: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Quarter

These charts and tables show the number and percent of arraignments that were:

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

8: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity

These charts and tables show the number and percent of arraignments that were released or not released (including the respective release and custody types) by arraignment year and arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

9: Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

This table shows the number of cases that reached final disposition by the following categories:

- Conviction or Youthful Offender Adjudication
- Dismissed or some other favorable outcomes (e.g., acquitted, no grand jury true bill, removed to family court)
- Cases pending final disposition for 2019 to 2022

Note:

Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.

10: Days from Arraignment to Final Case Disposition

These charts and tables show the days from arraignment to final disposition by arraignment year (2019 to 2022) and the median days from arraignment to final disposition by arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, misdemeanor).

Percents are reported for days from arraignment to final disposition groupings along with cases disposed at arraignment and cases pending final disposition as of August 18, 2023.

Note:

2022 arraignments limited to January through September.

Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.

11: Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition

This table shows the number and percent of cases where individuals who were released pretrial subsequently failed to appear in court at least once either 1) between arraignment and final disposition or 2) between arraignment and August 18, 2023, whichever came first, by the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS or NMR)
- Bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)

12: Pretrial Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment

These tables show the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial and was rearrested between arraignment and either: 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark. Rearrests are shown by:

- Crime category – violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor
- Release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)

Notes:

Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken. If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.

Table 13: Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

These charts and tables show the number and percent of top charge firearm arraignments that were released or not released (including the respective release and custody types) by arraignment year and arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody.

Notes:

Firearm offenses are defined in Penal Law as those involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.

Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

Table 14: Pretrial Rearrests Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

These tables show the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial after being arraigned on a firearm charge and was rearrested between arraignment and either: 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark.

Rearrests are shown for total arraignments and for firearm arraignments by:

- Rearrest crime category – violent felony, non-violent felony, misdemeanor, or firearm

Notes:

Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken. If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.

Firearm offenses are those defined in Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.

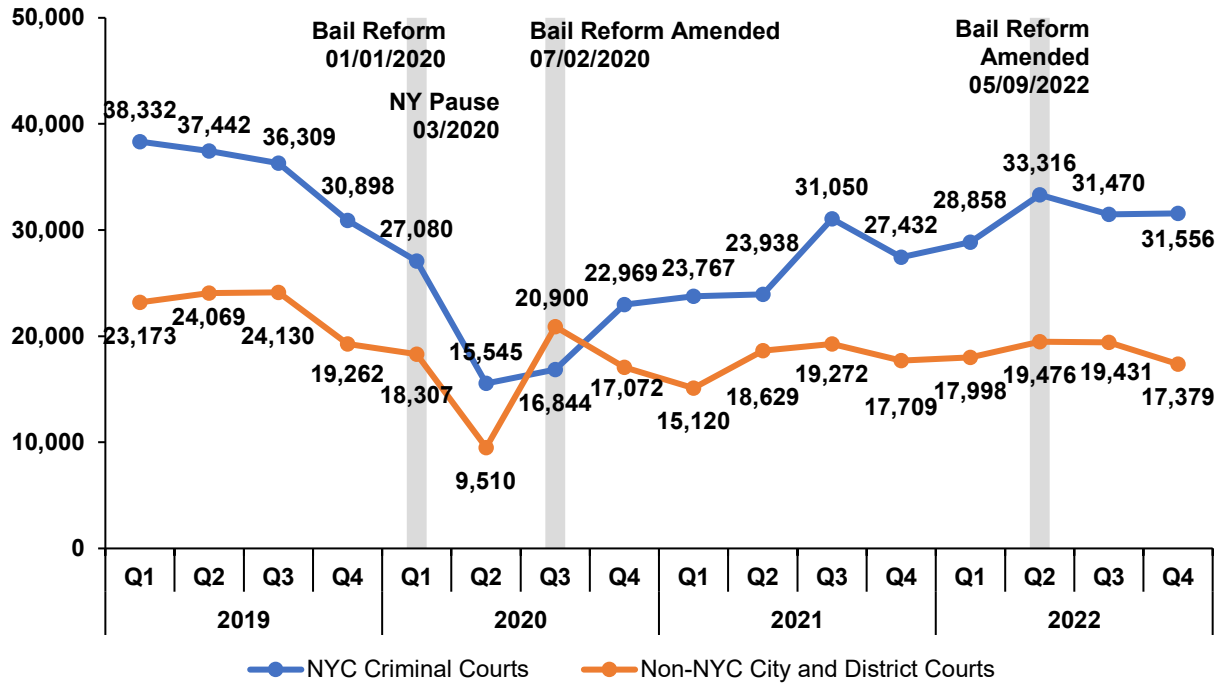
Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

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1: Lower Court Arraignments in New York State

Lower Court Arraignments in New York State 2019-2022



**Table 1.
Lower Court Arraignments in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	38,332	100%	29,166	76%	8,351	22%	815	2%
	Q2	37,442	100%	29,176	78%	7,408	20%	858	2%
	Q3	36,309	100%	28,839	79%	6,557	18%	913	3%
	Q4	30,898	100%	24,224	78%	5,573	18%	1,101	4%
2020	Q1	27,080	100%	22,313	82%	4,624	17%	143	1%
	Q2	15,545	100%	14,743	95%	794	5%	8	0%
	Q3	16,844	100%	15,601	93%	1,221	7%	22	0%
	Q4	22,969	100%	20,436	89%	2,506	11%	27	0%
2021	Q1	23,767	100%	20,789	87%	2,912	12%	66	0%
	Q2	23,938	100%	20,310	85%	3,531	15%	97	0%
	Q3	31,050	100%	25,206	81%	5,760	19%	84	0%
	Q4	27,432	100%	22,898	83%	4,448	16%	86	0%
2022	Q1	28,858	100%	24,023	83%	4,765	17%	70	0%
	Q2	33,316	100%	27,414	82%	5,832	18%	70	0%
	Q3	31,470	100%	26,244	83%	5,171	16%	55	0%
	Q4	31,556	100%	25,620	81%	5,883	19%	53	0%

Notes:

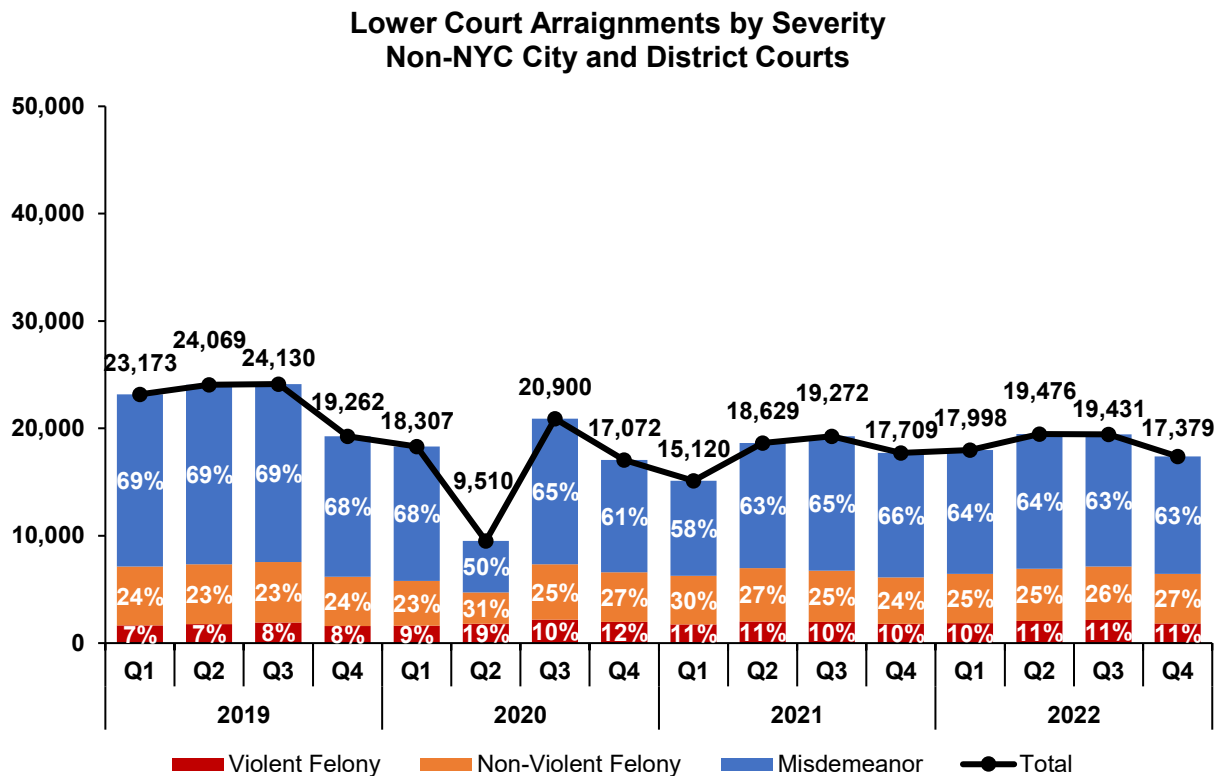
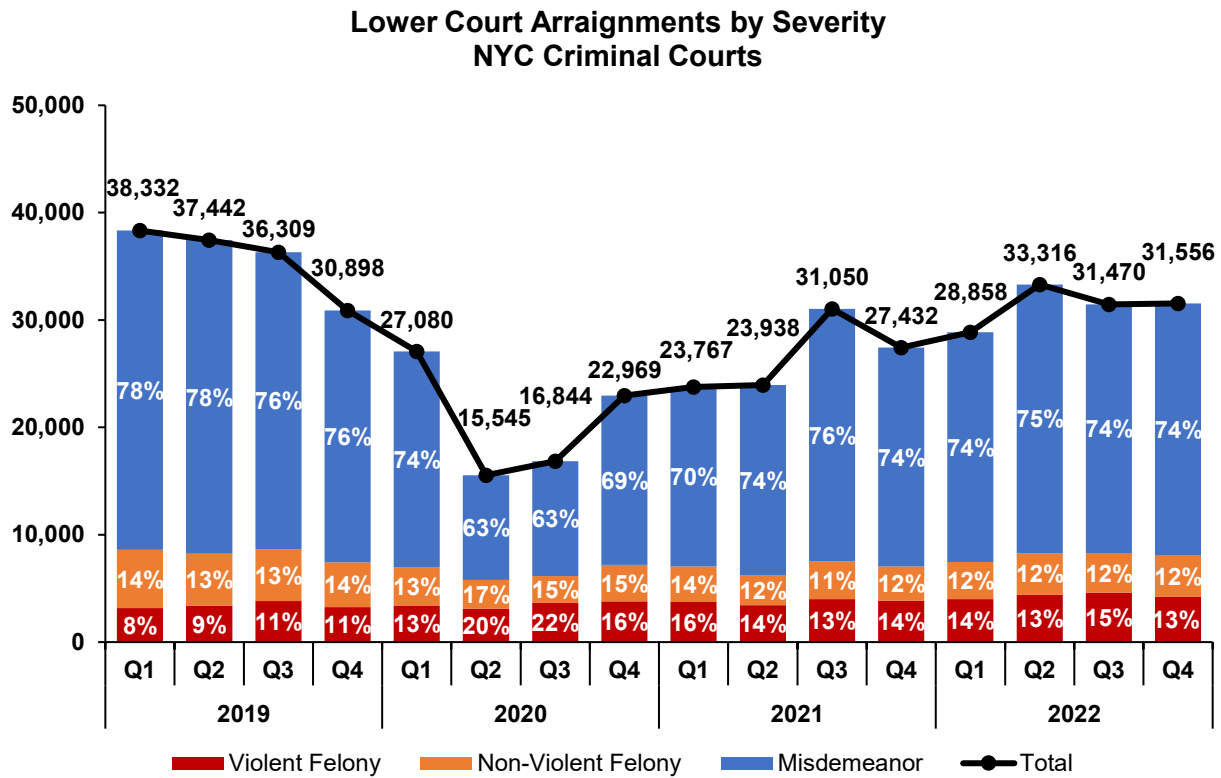
- (1) Arraignments in DCJS CCH that were not matched to OCA pretrial release information are not included.
- (2) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non-NYC City and District Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	23,173	100%	21,638	93%	1,335	6%	200	1%
	Q2	24,069	100%	22,490	93%	1,360	6%	219	1%
	Q3	24,130	100%	22,650	94%	1,265	5%	215	1%
	Q4	19,262	100%	18,043	94%	1,006	5%	213	1%
2020	Q1	18,307	100%	16,412	90%	1,392	8%	503	3%
	Q2	9,510	100%	9,239	97%	130	1%	141	1%
	Q3	20,900	100%	18,776	90%	1,144	5%	980	5%
	Q4	17,072	100%	15,808	93%	690	4%	574	3%
2021	Q1	15,120	100%	14,114	93%	599	4%	407	3%
	Q2	18,629	100%	17,062	92%	947	5%	620	3%
	Q3	19,272	100%	17,573	91%	1,203	6%	496	3%
	Q4	17,709	100%	15,930	90%	1,289	7%	490	3%
2022	Q1	17,998	100%	16,450	91%	1,166	6%	382	2%
	Q2	19,476	100%	17,754	91%	1,404	7%	318	2%
	Q3	19,431	100%	17,985	93%	1,061	5%	385	2%
	Q4	17,379	100%	16,188	93%	933	5%	258	1%

Notes:

- (1) Arraignments in DCJS CCH that were not matched to OCA pretrial release information are not included.
- (2) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

2: Lower Court Arraignments by Top Charge Severity



**Table 2.
Lower Court Arraignments by
Top Charge Severity and Top Charge Firearm Offenses**

NYC Criminal Courts										
Arraign Qtr.		Top Charge Severity							Firearm Offenses (Top Charge)	
		Total #	Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor			
			#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#
2019	Q1	38,332	3,160	8%	5,428	14%	29,744	78%	640	2%
	Q2	37,442	3,387	9%	4,849	13%	29,206	78%	642	2%
	Q3	36,309	3,828	11%	4,830	13%	27,651	76%	789	2%
	Q4	30,898	3,258	11%	4,185	14%	23,455	76%	599	2%
2020	Q1	27,080	3,393	13%	3,598	13%	20,089	74%	680	3%
	Q2	15,545	3,099	20%	2,696	17%	9,750	63%	719	5%
	Q3	16,844	3,664	22%	2,487	15%	10,693	63%	1,001	6%
	Q4	22,969	3,783	16%	3,404	15%	15,782	69%	1,223	5%
2021	Q1	23,767	3,731	16%	3,311	14%	16,725	70%	1,189	5%
	Q2	23,938	3,448	14%	2,787	12%	17,703	74%	790	3%
	Q3	31,050	4,013	13%	3,507	11%	23,530	76%	1,072	3%
	Q4	27,432	3,866	14%	3,179	12%	20,387	74%	973	4%
2022	Q1	28,858	3,998	14%	3,474	12%	21,386	74%	1,097	4%
	Q2	33,316	4,431	13%	3,842	12%	25,043	75%	1,074	3%
	Q3	31,470	4,586	15%	3,698	12%	23,186	74%	1,110	4%
	Q4	31,556	4,215	13%	3,846	12%	23,495	74%	1,016	3%

Notes:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.
- (2) Misdemeanor arraignments include 232 total cases arraigned on top charge violations and infractions in NYC and Non-NYC courts. OCA data shows top charge misdemeanors for the same cases. The discrepancy may be due to transmission issues, updated history information, etc.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non-NYC City and District Courts										
Arraign Qtr.		Total #	Top Charge Severity						Firearm Offenses (Top Charge)	
			Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor		#	%
			#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	23,173	1,648	7%	5,487	24%	16,038	69%	371	2%
	Q2	24,069	1,768	7%	5,576	23%	16,725	69%	390	2%
	Q3	24,130	1,910	8%	5,653	23%	16,567	69%	462	2%
	Q4	19,262	1,604	8%	4,564	24%	13,094	68%	398	2%
2020	Q1	18,307	1,612	9%	4,185	23%	12,510	68%	394	2%
	Q2	9,510	1,785	19%	2,929	31%	4,796	50%	428	5%
	Q3	20,900	2,171	10%	5,180	25%	13,549	65%	601	3%
	Q4	17,072	1,980	12%	4,607	27%	10,485	61%	570	3%
2021	Q1	15,120	1,735	11%	4,543	30%	8,842	58%	500	3%
	Q2	18,629	2,021	11%	4,958	27%	11,650	63%	567	3%
	Q3	19,272	1,982	10%	4,767	25%	12,523	65%	616	3%
	Q4	17,709	1,804	10%	4,304	24%	11,601	66%	555	3%
2022	Q1	17,998	1,855	10%	4,585	25%	11,558	64%	573	3%
	Q2	19,476	2,070	11%	4,854	25%	12,552	64%	698	4%
	Q3	19,431	2,156	11%	4,990	26%	12,285	63%	624	3%
	Q4	17,379	1,837	11%	4,608	27%	10,934	63%	520	3%

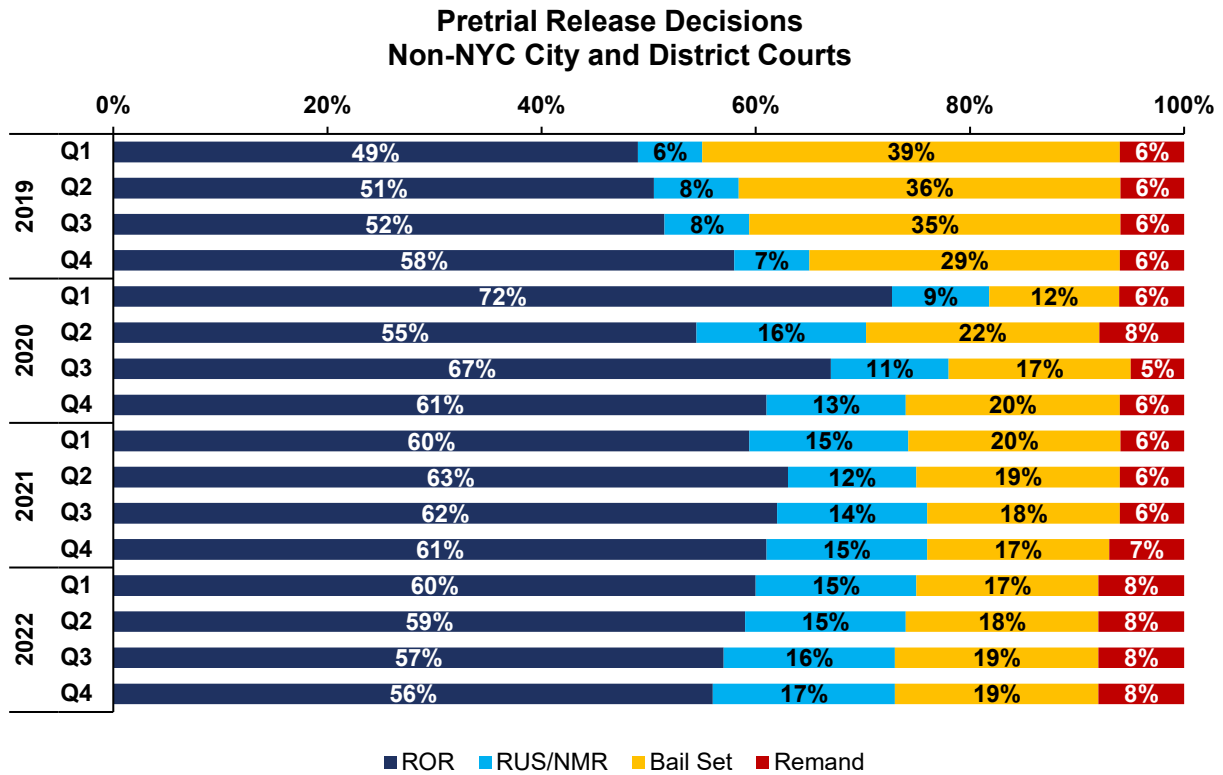
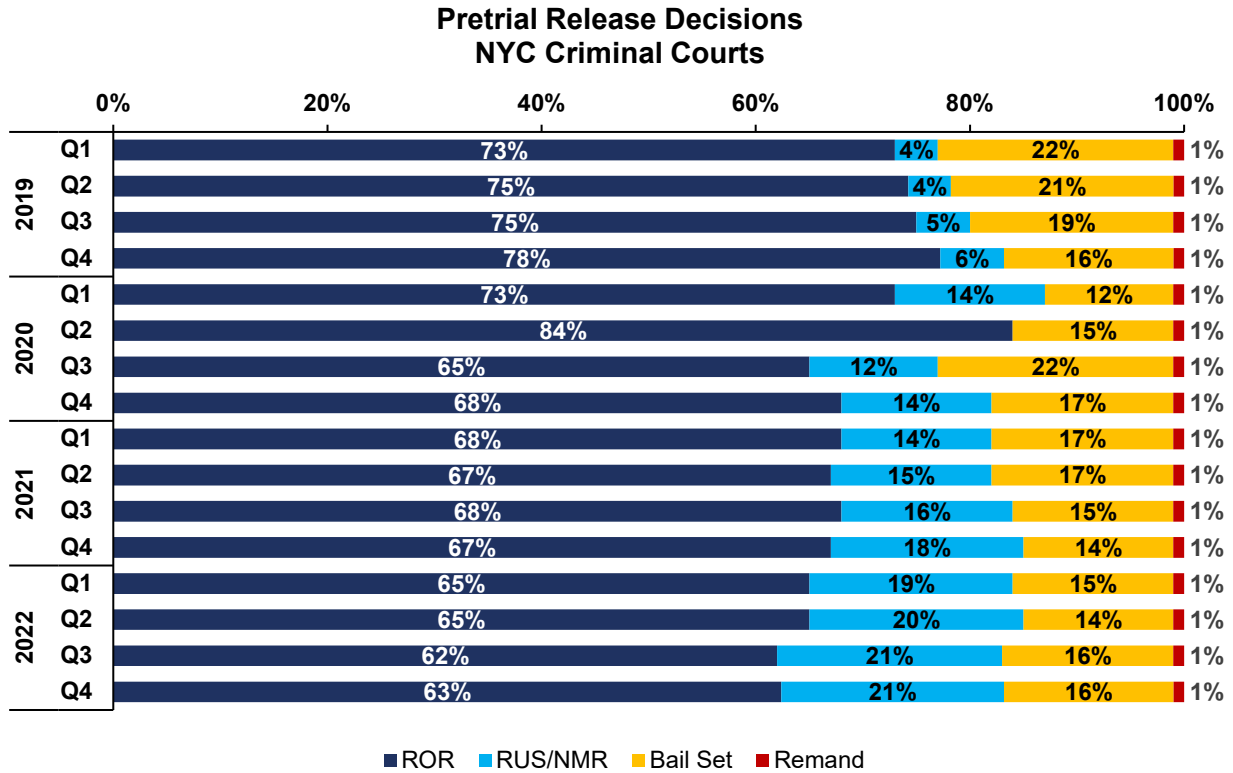
Notes:

(1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.

(2) Misdemeanor arraignments include 232 total cases arraigned on top charge violations and infractions in NYC and Non-NYC courts. OCA data shows top charge misdemeanors for the same cases. The discrepancy may be due to transmission issues, updated history information, etc.

(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

3: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment by Quarter



**Table 3.
Pretrial Release Decisions in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts											
Arraign Qtr.		Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	29,166	100%	21,412	73%	1,051	4%	6,544	22%	159	1%
	Q2	29,176	100%	21,818	75%	1,072	4%	6,115	21%	171	1%
	Q3	28,839	100%	21,616	75%	1,412	5%	5,609	19%	202	1%
	Q4	24,224	100%	18,861	78%	1,437	6%	3,780	16%	146	1%
2020	Q1	22,313	100%	16,265	73%	3,144	14%	2,778	12%	126	1%
	Q2	14,743	100%	12,378	84%	17	0%	2,232	15%	116	1%
	Q3	15,601	100%	10,063	65%	1,946	12%	3,381	22%	211	1%
	Q4	20,436	100%	13,929	68%	2,767	14%	3,547	17%	193	1%
2021	Q1	20,789	100%	14,045	68%	2,982	14%	3,568	17%	194	1%
	Q2	20,310	100%	13,658	67%	2,984	15%	3,425	17%	243	1%
	Q3	25,206	100%	17,061	68%	4,095	16%	3,839	15%	211	1%
	Q4	22,898	100%	15,357	67%	4,210	18%	3,118	14%	213	1%
2022	Q1	24,023	100%	15,612	65%	4,656	19%	3,557	15%	198	1%
	Q2	27,414	100%	17,689	65%	5,578	20%	3,946	14%	201	1%
	Q3	26,244	100%	16,203	62%	5,471	21%	4,311	16%	259	1%
	Q4	25,620	100%	16,026	63%	5,350	21%	4,021	16%	223	1%

Note:

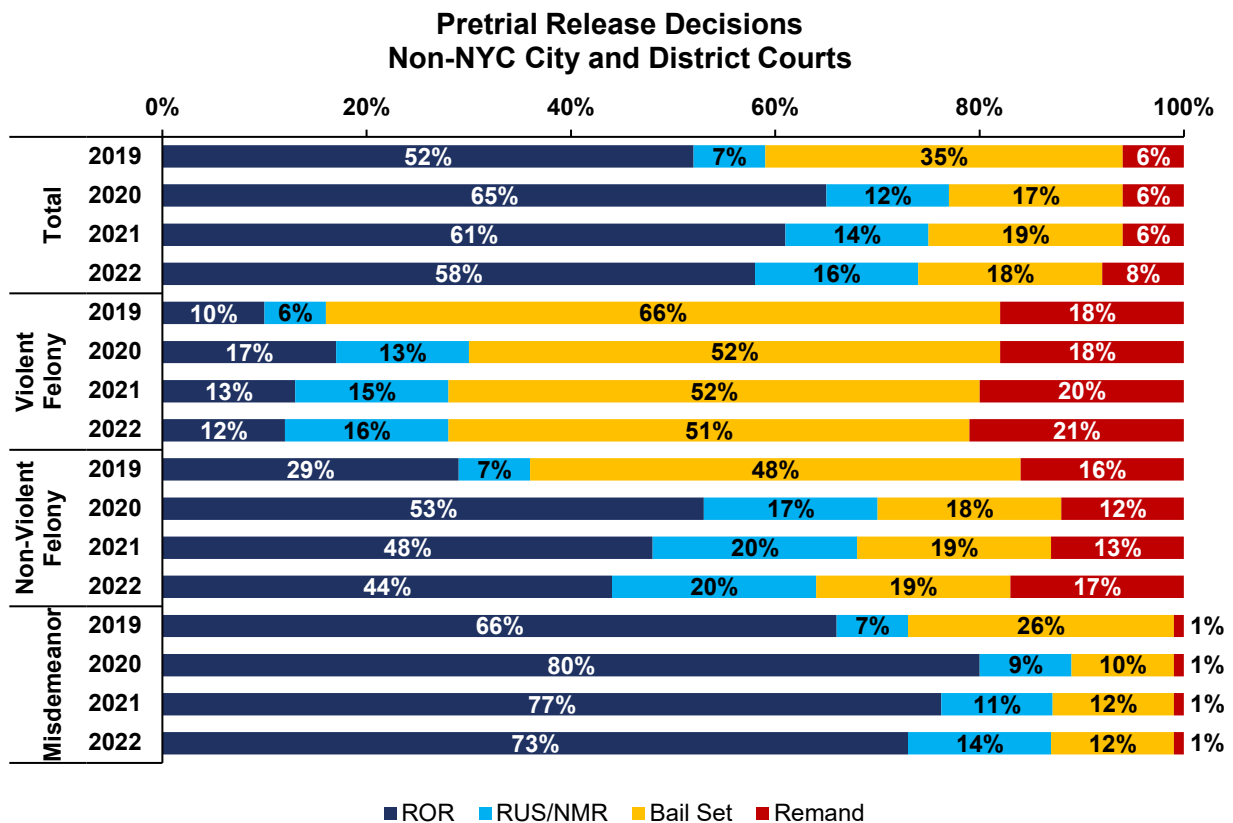
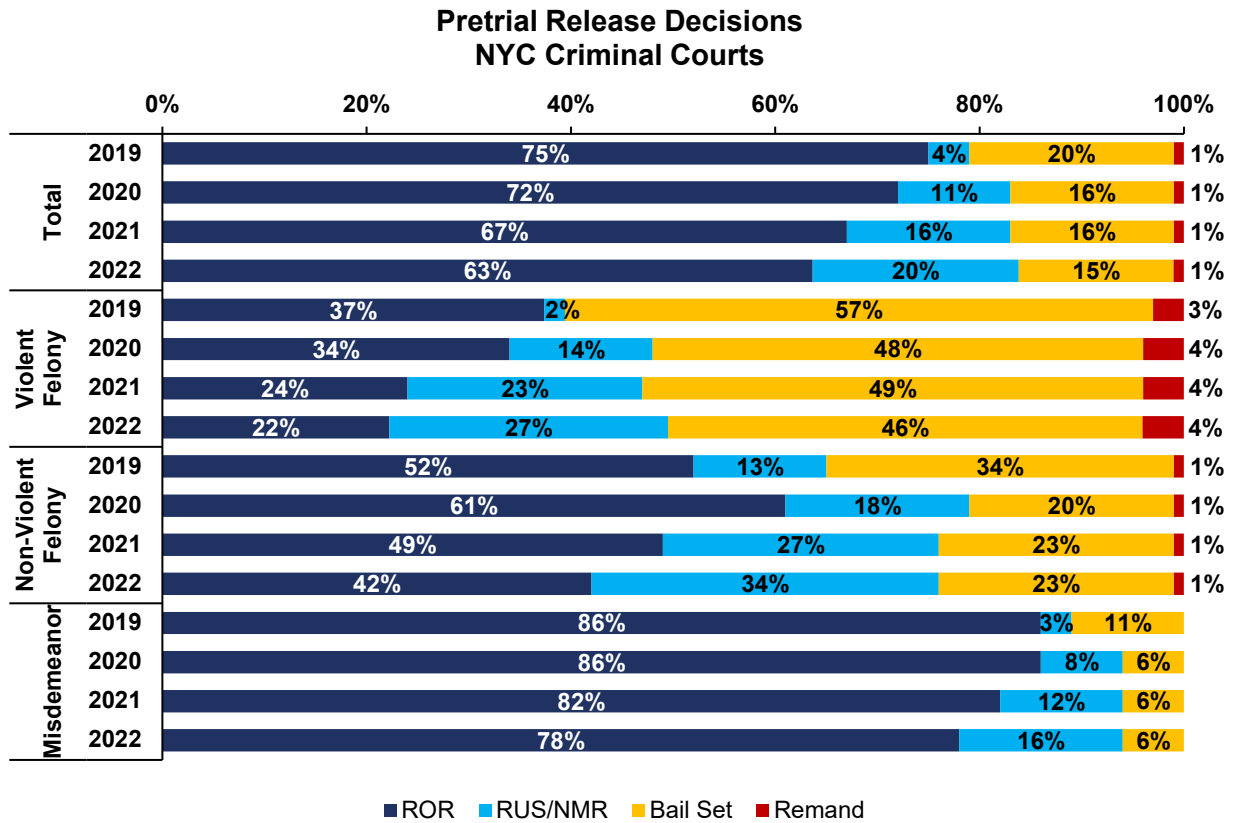
- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non-NYC City and District Courts											
Arraign Qtr.		Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	21,638	100%	10,600	49%	1,343	6%	8,475	39%	1,220	6%
	Q2	22,490	100%	11,378	51%	1,708	8%	8,082	36%	1,322	6%
	Q3	22,650	100%	11,772	52%	1,730	8%	7,818	35%	1,330	6%
	Q4	18,043	100%	10,415	58%	1,341	7%	5,251	29%	1,036	6%
2020	Q1	16,412	100%	11,893	72%	1,449	9%	2,025	12%	1,045	6%
	Q2	9,239	100%	5,060	55%	1,458	16%	2,012	22%	709	8%
	Q3	18,776	100%	12,569	67%	2,072	11%	3,187	17%	948	5%
	Q4	15,808	100%	9,647	61%	2,094	13%	3,159	20%	908	6%
2021	Q1	14,114	100%	8,400	60%	2,067	15%	2,836	20%	811	6%
	Q2	17,062	100%	10,716	63%	2,082	12%	3,254	19%	1,010	6%
	Q3	17,573	100%	10,866	62%	2,432	14%	3,144	18%	1,131	6%
	Q4	15,930	100%	9,715	61%	2,323	15%	2,742	17%	1,150	7%
2022	Q1	16,450	100%	9,927	60%	2,434	15%	2,851	17%	1,238	8%
	Q2	17,754	100%	10,500	59%	2,612	15%	3,238	18%	1,404	8%
	Q3	17,985	100%	10,193	57%	2,952	16%	3,427	19%	1,413	8%
	Q4	16,188	100%	9,135	56%	2,794	17%	3,002	19%	1,257	8%

Note:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

4: Pretrial Release Decisions by Arraignment Charge Severity



**Table 4.
Pretrial Release Decisions by Arraignment Charge Severity in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts											
Arraignment Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	111,405	100%	83,707	75%	4,972	4%	22,048	20%	678	1%
	2020	73,093	100%	52,635	72%	7,874	11%	11,938	16%	646	1%
	2021	89,203	100%	60,121	67%	14,271	16%	13,950	16%	861	1%
	2022	103,301	100%	65,530	63%	21,055	20%	15,835	15%	881	1%
Violent Felony	2019	12,486	100%	4,672	37%	273	2%	7,170	57%	371	3%
	2020	13,881	100%	4,691	34%	1,947	14%	6,731	48%	512	4%
	2021	14,999	100%	3,570	24%	3,395	23%	7,362	49%	672	4%
	2022	17,183	100%	3,807	22%	4,687	27%	7,944	46%	745	4%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	18,225	100%	9,561	52%	2,291	13%	6,253	34%	120	1%
	2020	12,026	100%	7,386	61%	2,178	18%	2,401	20%	61	1%
	2021	12,282	100%	6,051	49%	3,347	27%	2,790	23%	94	1%
	2022	14,567	100%	6,142	42%	4,972	34%	3,359	23%	94	1%
Misdemeanor	2019	80,694	100%	69,474	86%	2,408	3%	8,625	11%	187	0%
	2020	47,186	100%	40,558	86%	3,749	8%	2,806	6%	73	0%
	2021	61,922	100%	50,500	82%	7,529	12%	3,798	6%	95	0%
	2022	71,551	100%	55,581	78%	11,396	16%	4,532	6%	42	0%

Note:

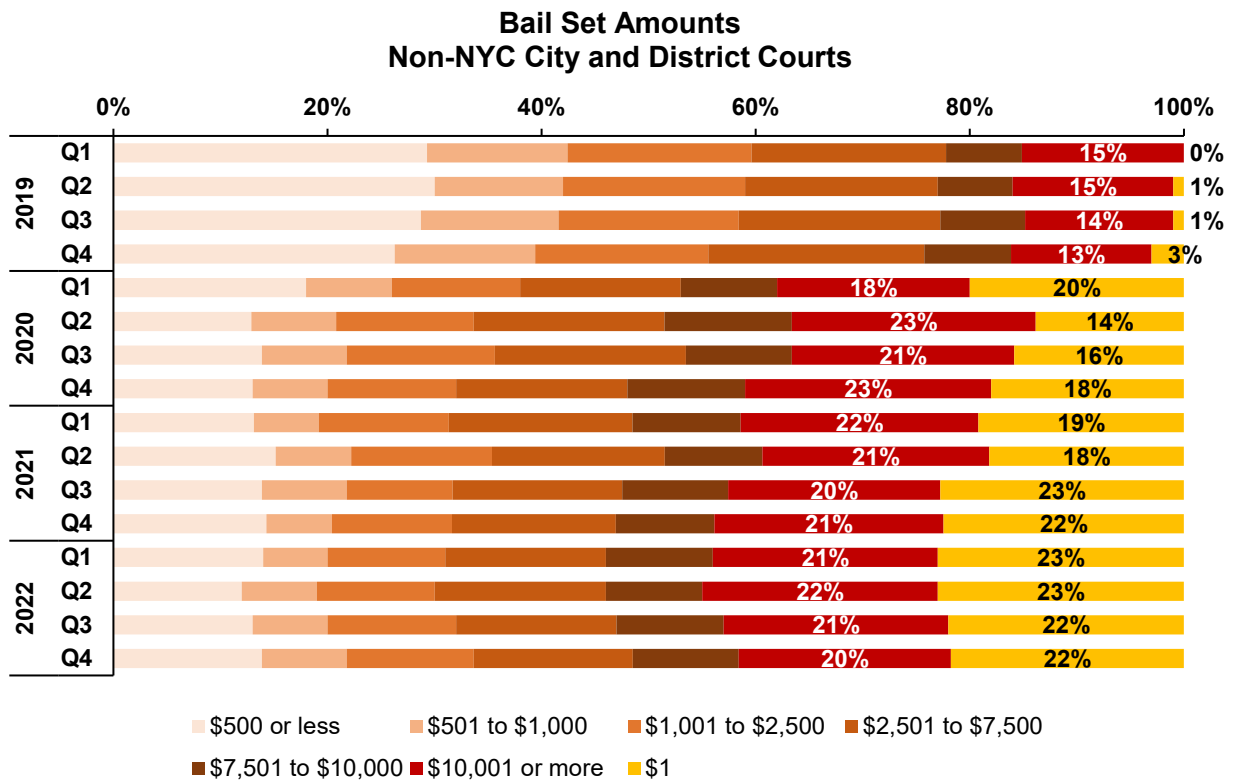
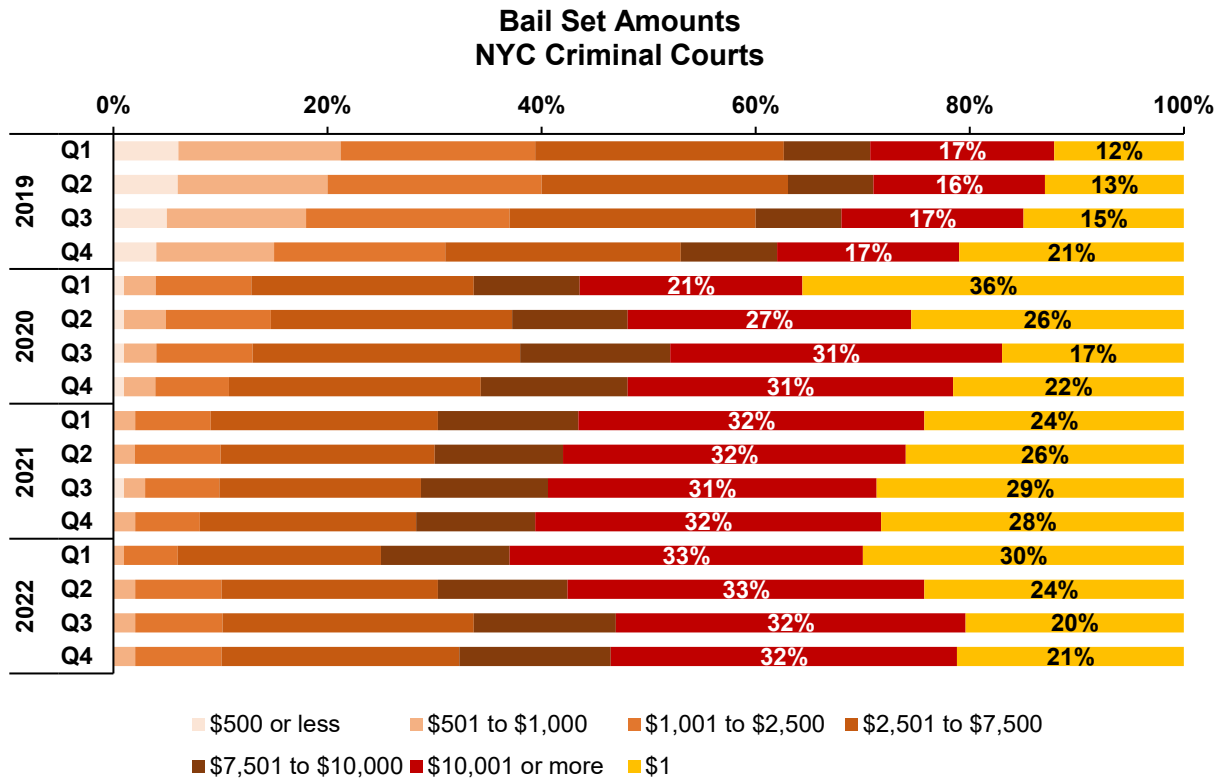
- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non- NYC City and District Courts											
Arrestment Charge Severity	Arrest Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	84,821	100%	44,165	52%	6,122	7%	29,626	35%	4,908	6%
	2020	60,235	100%	39,169	65%	7,073	12%	10,383	17%	3,610	6%
	2021	64,679	100%	39,697	61%	8,904	14%	11,976	19%	4,102	6%
	2022	68,377	100%	39,755	58%	10,792	16%	12,518	18%	5,312	8%
Violent Felony	2019	6,881	100%	702	10%	399	6%	4,518	66%	1,262	18%
	2020	7,470	100%	1,287	17%	986	13%	3,885	52%	1,312	18%
	2021	7,501	100%	989	13%	1,103	15%	3,925	52%	1,484	20%
	2022	7,863	100%	974	12%	1,221	16%	4,008	51%	1,660	21%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	21,020	100%	6,003	29%	1,540	7%	10,147	48%	3,330	16%
	2020	16,302	100%	8,609	53%	2,794	17%	3,003	18%	1,896	12%
	2021	17,951	100%	8,609	48%	3,545	20%	3,473	19%	2,324	13%
	2022	18,591	100%	8,182	44%	3,761	20%	3,500	19%	3,148	17%
Misdemeanor	2019	56,920	100%	37,460	66%	4,183	7%	14,961	26%	316	1%
	2020	36,463	100%	29,273	80%	3,293	9%	3,495	10%	402	1%
	2021	39,227	100%	30,099	77%	4,256	11%	4,578	12%	294	1%
	2022	41,923	100%	30,599	73%	5,810	14%	5,010	12%	504	1%

Note:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arrestments with Pretrial Release Decisions
- (2) Cases disposed at arrestment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

5: Bail Set Amounts at Arraignment



**Table 5.
Bail Set Amounts Among Bail Set Cases in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts																		
Arraign Qtr.	Total		\$500 or less		\$501 to \$1,000		\$1,001 to \$2,500		\$2,501 to \$7,500		\$7,501 to \$10,000		\$10,001 or more		\$1		Median	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	6,543	100%	420	6%	979	15%	1,166	18%	1,525	23%	548	8%	1,128	17%	777	12%	\$3,500
	Q2	6,114	100%	354	6%	852	14%	1,224	20%	1,400	23%	477	8%	991	16%	816	13%	\$3,500
	Q3	5,608	100%	282	5%	748	13%	1,068	19%	1,272	23%	462	8%	957	17%	819	15%	\$3,500
	Q4	3,777	100%	169	4%	418	11%	595	16%	824	22%	352	9%	635	17%	784	21%	\$5,000
2020	Q1	2,778	100%	26	1%	72	3%	238	9%	595	21%	270	10%	577	21%	1,000	36%	\$7,500
	Q2	2,232	100%	20	1%	83	4%	214	10%	506	23%	238	11%	597	27%	574	26%	\$10,000
	Q3	3,381	100%	28	1%	98	3%	299	9%	842	25%	469	14%	1,056	31%	589	17%	\$10,000
	Q4	3,547	100%	23	1%	97	3%	246	7%	837	24%	492	14%	1,087	31%	765	22%	\$10,000
2021	Q1	3,568	100%	15	0%	69	2%	267	7%	757	21%	458	13%	1,138	32%	864	24%	\$10,000
	Q2	3,425	100%	15	0%	58	2%	279	8%	702	20%	398	12%	1,089	32%	884	26%	\$10,000
	Q3	3,839	100%	27	1%	68	2%	260	7%	725	19%	456	12%	1,207	31%	1,096	29%	\$10,000
	Q4	3,118	100%	10	0%	57	2%	202	6%	624	20%	357	11%	996	32%	872	28%	\$10,000
2022	Q1	3,557	100%	7	0%	53	1%	194	5%	673	19%	411	12%	1,162	33%	1,057	30%	\$10,000
	Q2	3,946	100%	15	0%	74	2%	315	8%	801	20%	489	12%	1,286	33%	966	24%	\$10,000
	Q3	4,311	100%	17	0%	105	2%	357	8%	997	23%	572	13%	1,387	32%	876	20%	\$10,000
	Q4	4,021	100%	19	0%	69	2%	335	8%	866	22%	566	14%	1,306	32%	860	21%	\$10,000

Note:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Bail-Set at Arraignment
- (2) 9 arraignments with unknown bail amount are not included.
- (3) Median excludes \$1 bail cases.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non-NYC City and District Courts																		
Arraign Qtr.		Total		\$500 or less		\$501 to \$1,000		\$1,001 to \$2,500		\$2,501 to \$7,500		\$7,501 to \$10,000		\$10,001 or more		\$1		Median
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	8,475	100%	2,432	29%	1,136	13%	1,425	17%	1,558	18%	609	7%	1,285	15%	30	0%	\$2,500
	Q2	8,082	100%	2,411	30%	992	12%	1,392	17%	1,453	18%	602	7%	1,173	15%	59	1%	\$2,000
	Q3	7,816	100%	2,259	29%	988	13%	1,344	17%	1,446	19%	593	8%	1,105	14%	81	1%	\$2,500
	Q4	5,250	100%	1,391	26%	689	13%	862	16%	1,034	20%	434	8%	676	13%	164	3%	\$2,500
2020	Q1	2,025	100%	369	18%	165	8%	237	12%	305	15%	175	9%	374	18%	400	20%	\$5,000
	Q2	2,012	100%	256	13%	160	8%	268	13%	355	18%	234	12%	464	23%	275	14%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,187	100%	444	14%	261	8%	444	14%	563	18%	313	10%	665	21%	497	16%	\$5,000
	Q4	3,159	100%	400	13%	211	7%	373	12%	518	16%	362	11%	716	23%	579	18%	\$5,000
2021	Q1	2,836	100%	373	13%	172	6%	346	12%	486	17%	280	10%	635	22%	544	19%	\$5,000
	Q2	3,254	100%	486	15%	234	7%	414	13%	533	16%	295	9%	698	21%	594	18%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,144	100%	436	14%	252	8%	311	10%	504	16%	303	10%	623	20%	715	23%	\$5,000
	Q4	2,742	100%	389	14%	169	6%	315	11%	422	15%	254	9%	583	21%	610	22%	\$5,000
2022	Q1	2,851	100%	392	14%	168	6%	314	11%	420	15%	290	10%	609	21%	658	23%	\$5,000
	Q2	3,238	100%	379	12%	230	7%	366	11%	504	16%	293	9%	717	22%	749	23%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,427	100%	436	13%	229	7%	396	12%	531	15%	334	10%	735	21%	766	22%	\$5,000
	Q4	3,002	100%	414	14%	237	8%	353	12%	454	15%	294	10%	599	20%	651	22%	\$5,000

Note:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Bail-Set at Arraignment
- (2) 9 arraignments with unknown bail amount are not included.
- (3) Median excludes \$1 bail cases.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

6: Bail Paid and Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases

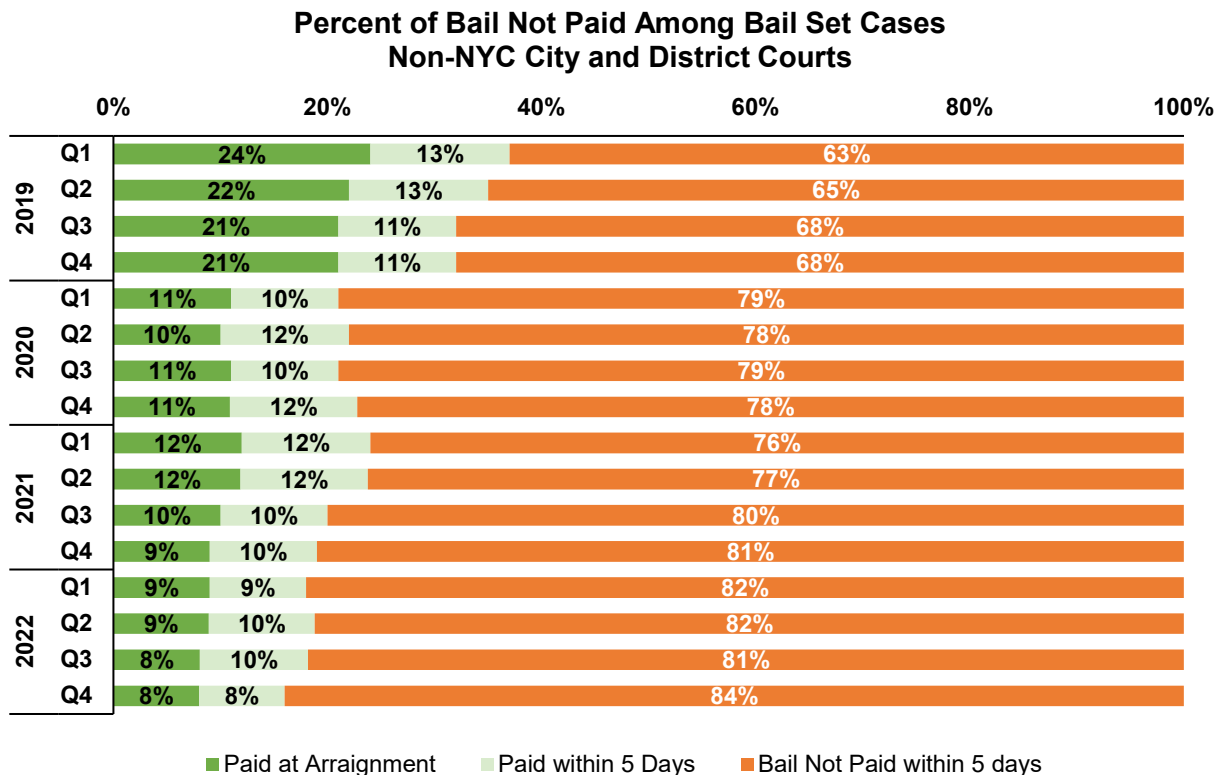
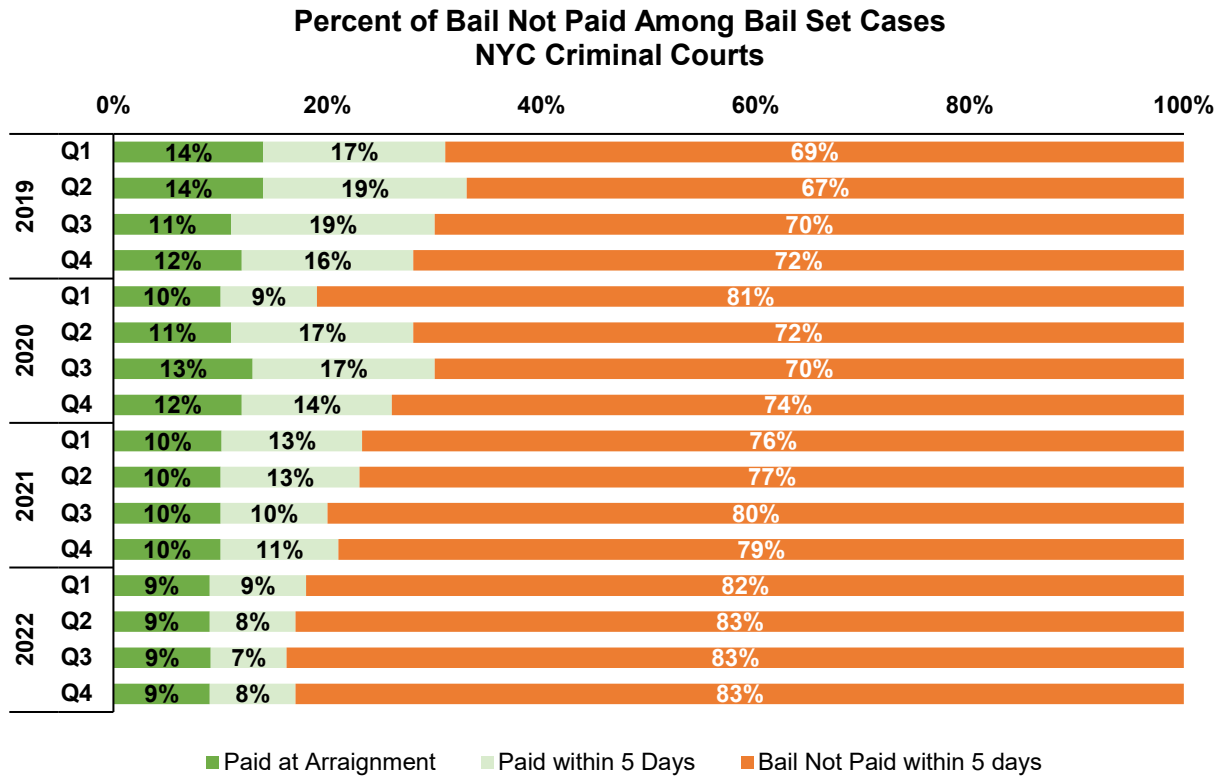


Table 6.
Bail Not Paid Within 5 Days of Arraignment
Among Bail Set Cases in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts

NYC Criminal Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Paid within 5 Days		Bail Not Paid within 5 days	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	6,544	100%	938	14%	1,123	17%	4,483	69%
	Q2	6,115	100%	878	14%	1,135	19%	4,102	67%
	Q3	5,609	100%	624	11%	1,053	19%	3,932	70%
	Q4	3,780	100%	464	12%	604	16%	2,712	72%
2020	Q1	2,778	100%	276	10%	238	9%	2,264	81%
	Q2	2,232	100%	245	11%	381	17%	1,606	72%
	Q3	3,381	100%	424	13%	589	17%	2,368	70%
	Q4	3,547	100%	422	12%	511	14%	2,614	74%
2021	Q1	3,568	100%	369	10%	476	13%	2,723	76%
	Q2	3,425	100%	335	10%	436	13%	2,654	77%
	Q3	3,839	100%	381	10%	400	10%	3,058	80%
	Q4	3,118	100%	315	10%	338	11%	2,465	79%
2022	Q1	3,557	100%	329	9%	318	9%	2,910	82%
	Q2	3,946	100%	356	9%	301	8%	3,289	83%
	Q3	4,311	100%	400	9%	318	7%	3,593	83%
	Q4	4,021	100%	360	9%	318	8%	3,343	83%

Note:

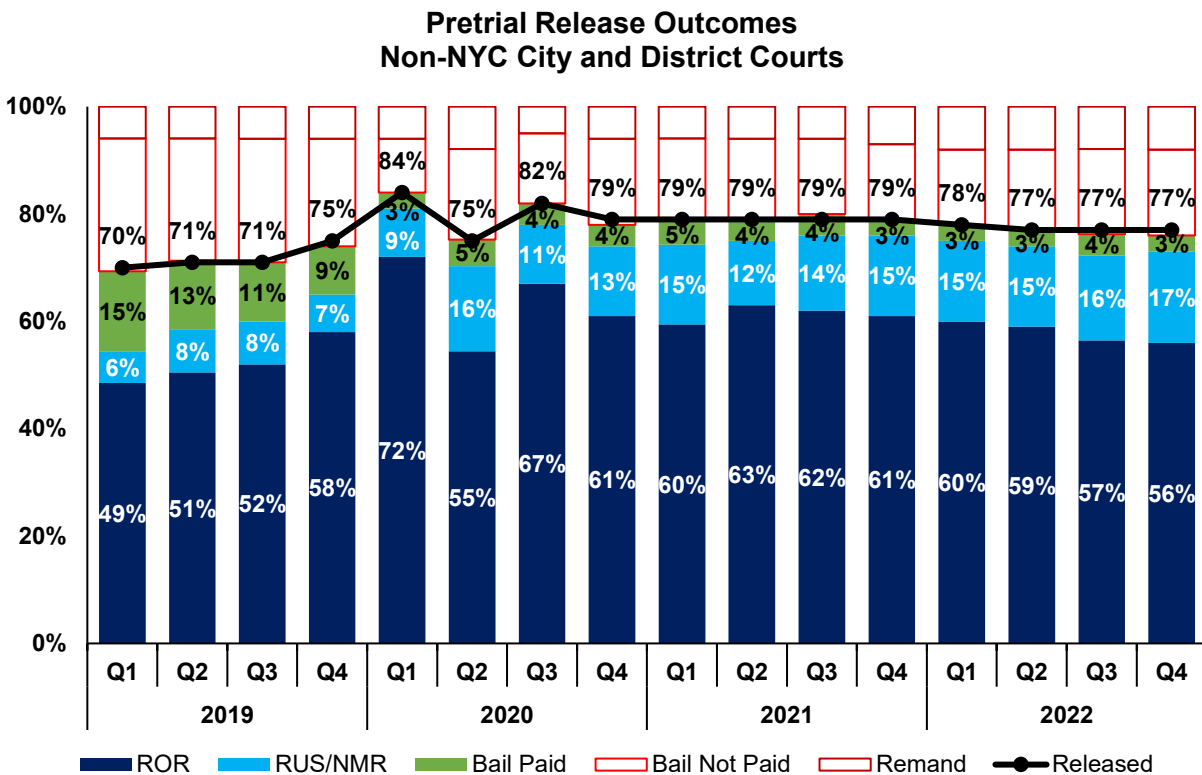
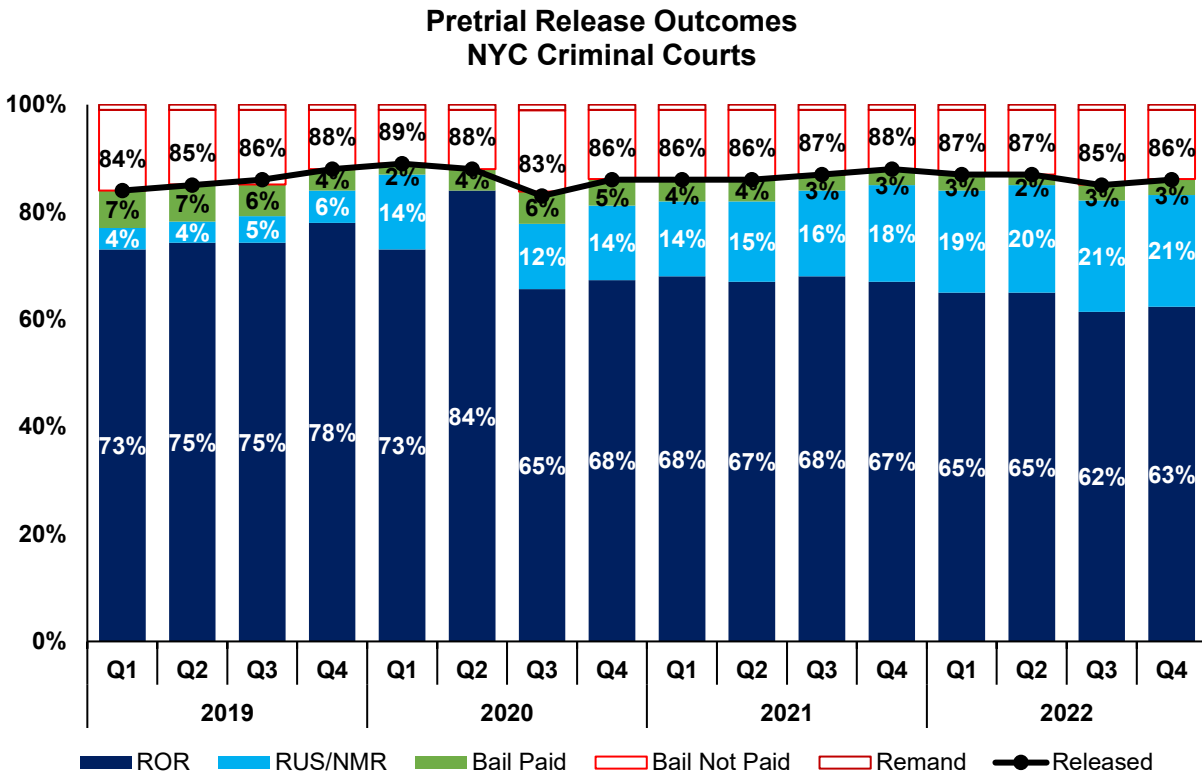
- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
- (2) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non-NYC City and District Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Paid within 5 Days		Bail Not Paid within 5 days	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	8,475	100%	2,065	24%	1,082	13%	5,328	63%
	Q2	8,082	100%	1,814	22%	1,026	13%	5,242	65%
	Q3	7,818	100%	1,648	21%	886	11%	5,284	68%
	Q4	5,251	100%	1,127	21%	576	11%	3,548	68%
2020	Q1	2,025	100%	226	11%	205	10%	1,594	79%
	Q2	2,012	100%	197	10%	237	12%	1,578	78%
	Q3	3,187	100%	347	11%	328	10%	2,512	79%
	Q4	3,159	100%	335	11%	366	12%	2,458	78%
2021	Q1	2,836	100%	354	12%	331	12%	2,151	76%
	Q2	3,254	100%	379	12%	375	12%	2,500	77%
	Q3	3,144	100%	317	10%	325	10%	2,502	80%
	Q4	2,742	100%	254	9%	263	10%	2,225	81%
2022	Q1	2,851	100%	243	9%	269	9%	2,339	82%
	Q2	3,238	100%	284	9%	315	10%	2,639	82%
	Q3	3,427	100%	283	8%	354	10%	2,790	81%
	Q4	3,002	100%	233	8%	243	8%	2,526	84%

Note:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
- (2) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

7: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Quarter



**Table 7.
Pretrial Release Outcomes
in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.		Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	29,166	100%	24,524	84%	21,412	73%	1,051	4%	2,061	7%	4,642	16%	4,483	15%	159	1%
	Q2	29,176	100%	24,903	85%	21,818	75%	1,072	4%	2,013	7%	4,273	15%	4,102	14%	171	1%
	Q3	28,839	100%	24,705	86%	21,616	75%	1,412	5%	1,677	6%	4,134	14%	3,932	14%	202	1%
	Q4	24,224	100%	21,366	88%	18,861	78%	1,437	6%	1,068	4%	2,858	12%	2,712	11%	146	1%
2020	Q1	22,313	100%	19,923	89%	16,265	73%	3,144	14%	514	2%	2,390	11%	2,264	10%	126	1%
	Q2	14,743	100%	13,021	88%	12,378	84%	17	0%	626	4%	1,722	12%	1,606	11%	116	1%
	Q3	15,601	100%	13,022	83%	10,063	65%	1,946	12%	1,013	6%	2,579	17%	2,368	15%	211	1%
	Q4	20,436	100%	17,629	86%	13,929	68%	2,767	14%	933	5%	2,807	14%	2,614	13%	193	1%
2021	Q1	20,789	100%	17,872	86%	14,045	68%	2,982	14%	845	4%	2,917	14%	2,723	13%	194	1%
	Q2	20,310	100%	17,413	86%	13,658	67%	2,984	15%	771	4%	2,897	14%	2,654	13%	243	1%
	Q3	25,206	100%	21,937	87%	17,061	68%	4,095	16%	781	3%	3,269	13%	3,058	12%	211	1%
	Q4	22,898	100%	20,220	88%	15,357	67%	4,210	18%	653	3%	2,678	12%	2,465	11%	213	1%
2022	Q1	24,023	100%	20,915	87%	15,612	65%	4,656	19%	647	3%	3,108	13%	2,910	12%	198	1%
	Q2	27,414	100%	23,924	87%	17,689	65%	5,578	20%	657	2%	3,490	13%	3,289	12%	201	1%
	Q3	26,244	100%	22,392	85%	16,203	62%	5,471	21%	718	3%	3,852	15%	3,593	14%	259	1%
	Q4	25,620	100%	22,054	86%	16,026	63%	5,350	21%	678	3%	3,566	14%	3,343	13%	223	1%

Note:

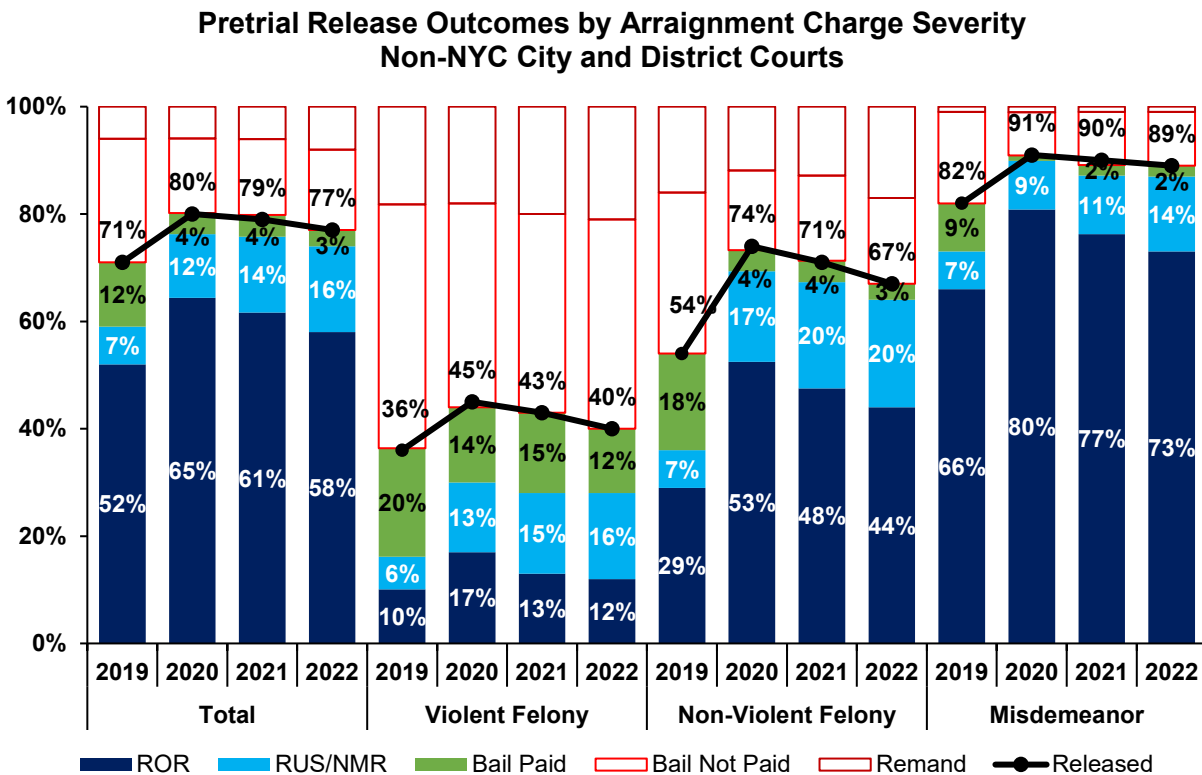
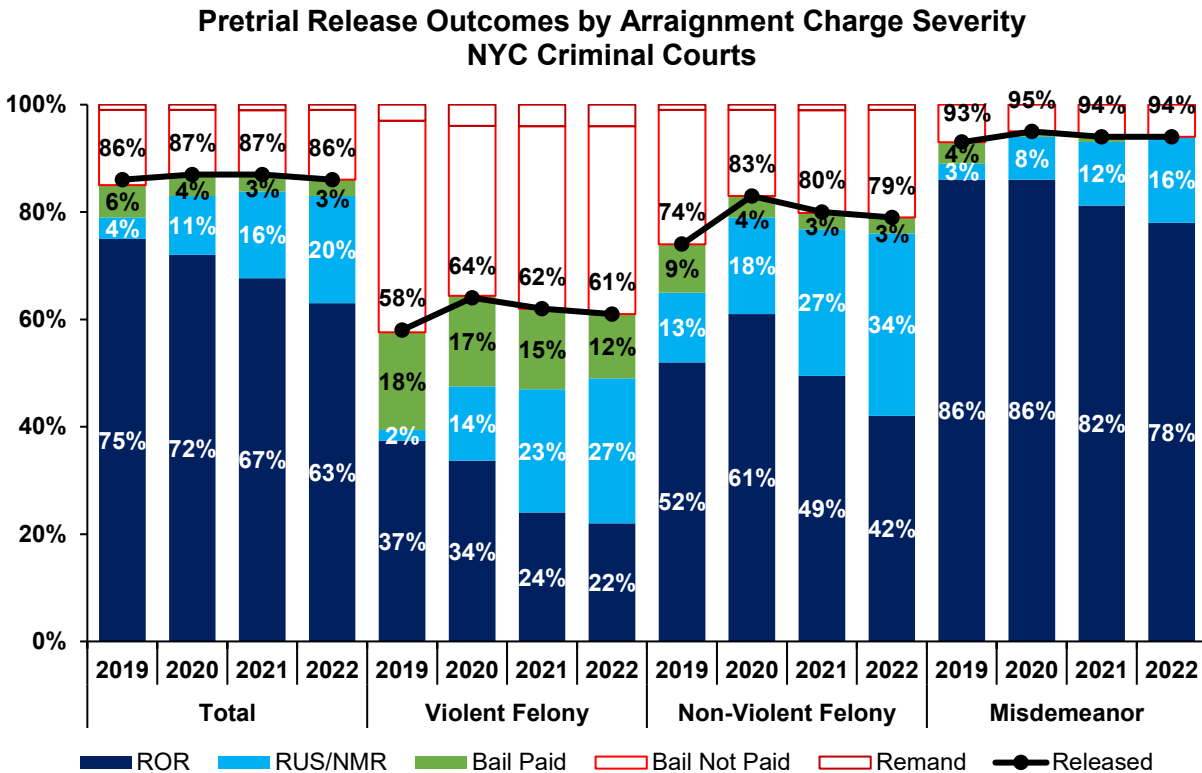
- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non-NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released				
	#	%	#	%	ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid		#	%	Bail Not Paid		Remand		
					#	%	#	%	#	%			#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	21,638	100%	15,090	70%	10,600	49%	1,343	6%	3,147	15%	6,548	30%	5,328	25%	1,220	6%
	Q2	22,490	100%	15,926	71%	11,378	51%	1,708	8%	2,840	13%	6,564	29%	5,242	23%	1,322	6%
	Q3	22,650	100%	16,036	71%	11,772	52%	1,730	8%	2,534	11%	6,614	29%	5,284	23%	1,330	6%
	Q4	18,043	100%	13,459	75%	10,415	58%	1,341	7%	1,703	9%	4,584	25%	3,548	20%	1,036	6%
2020	Q1	16,412	100%	13,773	84%	11,893	72%	1,449	9%	431	3%	2,639	16%	1,594	10%	1,045	6%
	Q2	9,239	100%	6,952	75%	5,060	55%	1,458	16%	434	5%	2,287	25%	1,578	17%	709	8%
	Q3	18,776	100%	15,316	82%	12,569	67%	2,072	11%	675	4%	3,460	18%	2,512	13%	948	5%
	Q4	15,808	100%	12,442	79%	9,647	61%	2,094	13%	701	4%	3,366	21%	2,458	16%	908	6%
2021	Q1	14,114	100%	11,152	79%	8,400	60%	2,067	15%	685	5%	2,962	21%	2,151	15%	811	6%
	Q2	17,062	100%	13,552	79%	10,716	63%	2,082	12%	754	4%	3,510	21%	2,500	15%	1,010	6%
	Q3	17,573	100%	13,940	79%	10,866	62%	2,432	14%	642	4%	3,633	21%	2,502	14%	1,131	6%
	Q4	15,930	100%	12,555	79%	9,715	61%	2,323	15%	517	3%	3,375	21%	2,225	14%	1,150	7%
2022	Q1	16,450	100%	12,873	78%	9,927	60%	2,434	15%	512	3%	3,577	22%	2,339	14%	1,238	8%
	Q2	17,754	100%	13,711	77%	10,500	59%	2,612	15%	599	3%	4,043	23%	2,639	15%	1,404	8%
	Q3	17,985	100%	13,782	77%	10,193	57%	2,952	16%	637	4%	4,203	23%	2,790	16%	1,413	8%
	Q4	16,188	100%	12,405	77%	9,135	56%	2,794	17%	476	3%	3,783	23%	2,526	16%	1,257	8%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

8: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity



**Table 8.
Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity
in NYC Criminal Courts & Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts																	
Arraign Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	111,405	100%	95,498	86%	83,707	75%	4,972	4%	6,819	6%	15,907	14%	15,229	14%	678	1%
	2020	73,093	100%	63,595	87%	52,635	72%	7,874	11%	3,086	4%	9,498	13%	8,852	12%	646	1%
	2021	89,203	100%	77,442	87%	60,121	67%	14,271	16%	3,050	3%	11,761	13%	10,900	12%	861	1%
	2022	103,301	100%	89,285	86%	65,530	63%	21,055	20%	2,700	3%	14,016	14%	13,135	13%	881	1%
Violent Felony	2019	12,486	100%	7,241	58%	4,672	37%	273	2%	2,296	18%	5,245	42%	4,874	39%	371	3%
	2020	13,881	100%	8,947	64%	4,691	34%	1,947	14%	2,309	17%	4,934	36%	4,422	32%	512	4%
	2021	14,999	100%	9,246	62%	3,570	24%	3,395	23%	2,281	15%	5,753	38%	5,081	34%	672	4%
	2022	17,183	100%	10,483	61%	3,807	22%	4,687	27%	1,989	12%	6,700	39%	5,955	35%	745	4%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	18,225	100%	13,516	74%	9,561	52%	2,291	13%	1,664	9%	4,709	26%	4,589	25%	120	1%
	2020	12,026	100%	10,008	83%	7,386	61%	2,178	18%	444	4%	2,018	17%	1,957	16%	61	1%
	2021	12,282	100%	9,817	80%	6,051	49%	3,347	27%	419	3%	2,465	20%	2,371	19%	94	1%
	2022	14,567	100%	11,548	79%	6,142	42%	4,972	34%	434	3%	3,019	21%	2,925	20%	94	1%
Misd.	2019	80,694	100%	74,741	93%	69,474	86%	2,408	3%	2,859	4%	5,953	7%	5,766	7%	187	0%
	2020	47,186	100%	44,640	95%	40,558	86%	3,749	8%	333	1%	2,546	5%	2,473	5%	73	0%
	2021	61,922	100%	58,379	94%	50,500	82%	7,529	12%	350	1%	3,543	6%	3,448	6%	95	0%
	2022	71,551	100%	67,254	94%	55,581	78%	11,396	16%	277	0%	4,297	6%	4,255	6%	42	0%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non-NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	84,821	100%	60,511	71%	44,165	52%	6,122	7%	10,224	12%	24,310	29%	19,402	23%	4,908	6%
	2020	60,235	100%	48,483	80%	39,169	65%	7,073	12%	2,241	4%	11,752	20%	8,142	14%	3,610	6%
	2021	64,679	100%	51,199	79%	39,697	61%	8,904	14%	2,598	4%	13,480	21%	9,378	14%	4,102	6%
	2022	68,377	100%	52,771	77%	39,755	58%	10,792	16%	2,224	3%	15,606	23%	10,294	15%	5,312	8%
Violent Felony	2019	6,881	100%	2,511	36%	702	10%	399	6%	1,410	20%	4,370	64%	3,108	45%	1,262	18%
	2020	7,470	100%	3,335	45%	1,287	17%	986	13%	1,062	14%	4,135	55%	2,823	38%	1,312	18%
	2021	7,501	100%	3,232	43%	989	13%	1,103	15%	1,140	15%	4,269	57%	2,785	37%	1,484	20%
	2022	7,863	100%	3,115	40%	974	12%	1,221	16%	920	12%	4,748	60%	3,088	39%	1,660	21%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	21,020	100%	11,279	54%	6,003	29%	1,540	7%	3,736	18%	9,741	46%	6,411	30%	3,330	16%
	2020	16,302	100%	12,040	74%	8,609	53%	2,794	17%	637	4%	4,262	26%	2,366	15%	1,896	12%
	2021	17,951	100%	12,813	71%	8,609	48%	3,545	20%	659	4%	5,138	29%	2,814	16%	2,324	13%
	2022	18,591	100%	12,527	67%	8,182	44%	3,761	20%	584	3%	6,064	33%	2,916	16%	3,148	17%
Misd.	2019	56,920	100%	46,721	82%	37,460	66%	4,183	7%	5,078	9%	10,199	18%	9,883	17%	316	1%
	2020	36,463	100%	33,108	91%	29,273	80%	3,293	9%	542	1%	3,355	9%	2,953	8%	402	1%
	2021	39,227	100%	35,154	90%	30,099	77%	4,256	11%	799	2%	4,073	10%	3,779	10%	294	1%
	2022	41,923	100%	37,129	89%	30,599	73%	5,810	14%	720	2%	4,794	11%	4,290	10%	504	1%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

9: Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

Table 9.
Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

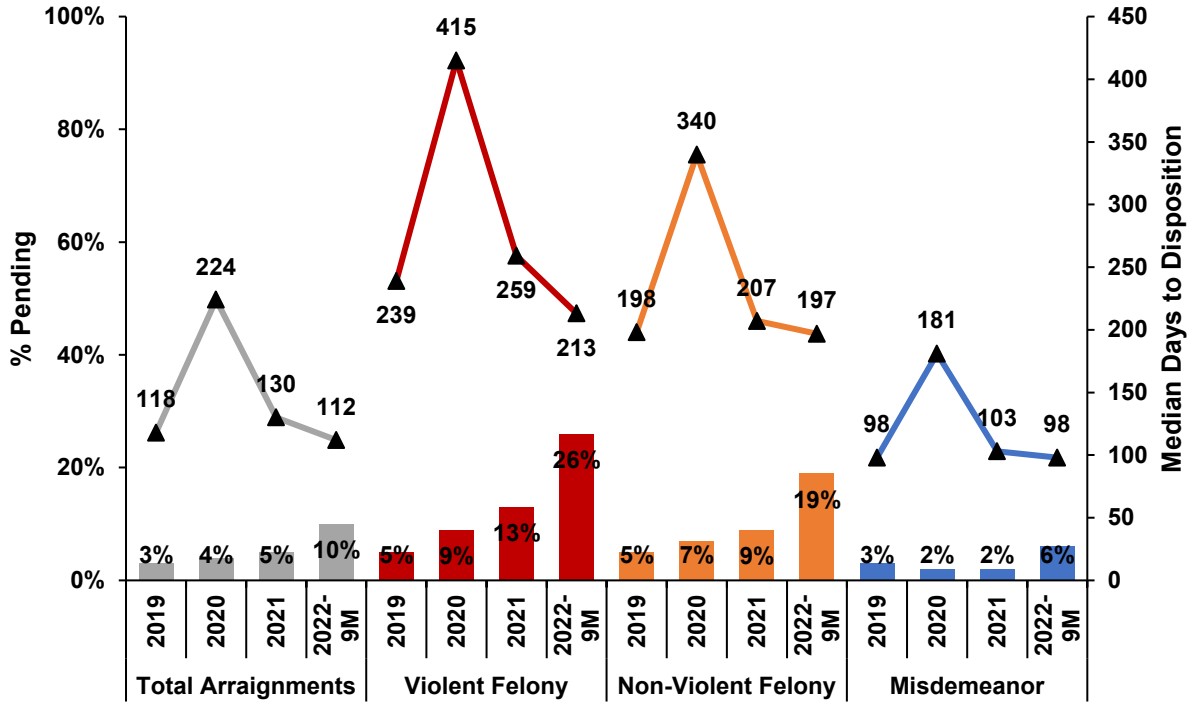
Arraign Qtr.		NYC Criminal Courts								Non-NYC City and District Courts							
		Total Arraignments		Conviction or YO Adjud.		Dismissed or Other Favorable		Pending		Total Arraignments		Conviction or YO Adjud.		Dismissed or Other Favorable		Pending	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	38,332	100%	18,615	49%	18,462	48%	1,255	3%	23,173	100%	14,099	61%	8,344	36%	730	3%
	Q2	37,442	100%	16,622	44%	19,615	52%	1,205	3%	24,069	100%	14,263	59%	8,890	37%	916	4%
	Q3	36,309	100%	15,105	42%	19,849	55%	1,355	4%	24,130	100%	13,918	58%	9,175	38%	1,037	4%
	Q4	30,898	100%	11,734	38%	18,134	59%	1,030	3%	19,262	100%	10,963	57%	7,428	39%	871	5%
2020	Q1	27,080	100%	8,474	31%	17,759	66%	847	3%	18,307	100%	9,241	50%	8,046	44%	1,020	6%
	Q2	15,545	100%	4,068	26%	10,864	70%	613	4%	9,510	100%	4,714	50%	4,063	43%	733	8%
	Q3	16,844	100%	4,440	26%	11,689	69%	715	4%	20,900	100%	10,929	52%	8,636	41%	1,335	6%
	Q4	22,969	100%	6,147	27%	16,065	70%	757	3%	17,072	100%	8,641	51%	7,210	42%	1,221	7%
2021	Q1	23,767	100%	6,539	28%	16,234	68%	994	4%	15,120	100%	7,805	52%	6,051	40%	1,264	8%
	Q2	23,938	100%	6,100	25%	16,810	70%	1,028	4%	18,629	100%	9,716	52%	7,494	40%	1,419	8%
	Q3	31,050	100%	7,762	25%	21,815	70%	1,473	5%	19,272	100%	9,533	49%	8,070	42%	1,669	9%
	Q4	27,432	100%	7,097	26%	18,792	69%	1,543	6%	17,709	100%	8,904	50%	7,045	40%	1,760	10%
2022	Q1	28,858	100%	7,499	26%	19,147	66%	2,212	8%	17,998	100%	8,679	48%	7,085	39%	2,234	12%
	Q2	33,316	100%	8,281	25%	21,969	66%	3,066	9%	19,476	100%	8,969	46%	7,213	37%	3,294	17%
	Q3	31,470	100%	7,380	23%	19,778	63%	4,312	14%	19,431	100%	8,350	43%	6,361	33%	4,720	24%
	Q4	31,556	100%	7,308	23%	18,088	57%	6,160	20%	17,379	100%	6,323	36%	5,065	29%	5,991	34%

Note:

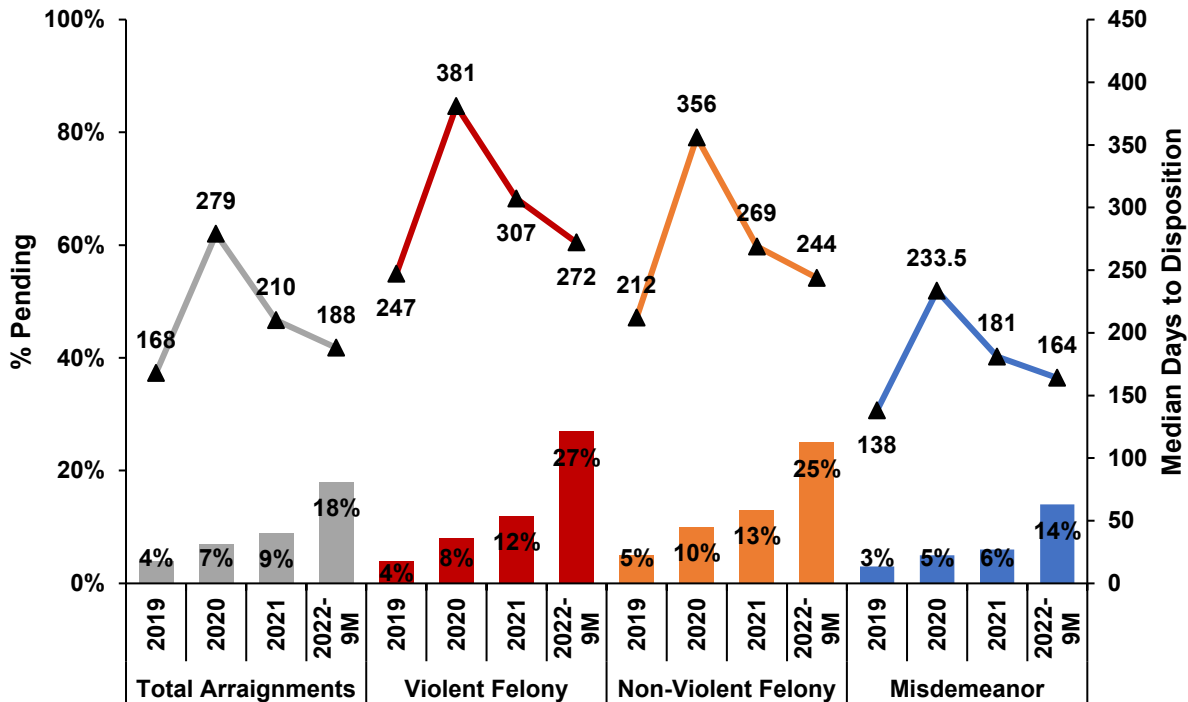
- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.
- (2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

10: Days from Arraignment to Final Case Disposition

Percentage of Pending Cases and Median Days to Disposition NYC Criminal Courts



Percentage of Pending Cases and Median Days to Disposition Non-NYC City and District Courts



**Table 10:
Days from Arraignment to Final Disposition**

	NYC Criminal Courts															
	Total Arraignments				Violent Felony				Non-Violent Felony				Misdemeanor			
	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
0 Days	13%	6%	8%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	17%	9%	10%	12%
1-30 Days	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%
31-60 Days	9%	4%	5%	7%	7%	2%	4%	5%	9%	4%	6%	6%	9%	4%	6%	7%
61-90 Days	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	9%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%
91-120 Days	17%	9%	25%	27%	6%	3%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	20%	11%	32%	34%
121-150 Days	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%
151-180 Days	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Over 180 Days	37%	58%	36%	27%	59%	74%	60%	44%	51%	71%	53%	44%	32%	51%	28%	22%
Pending	3%	4%	5%	10%	5%	9%	13%	26%	5%	7%	9%	19%	3%	2%	2%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Median	118	224	130	112	239	415	259	213	198	340	207	197	98	181	103	98

Note:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.
- (2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.
- (3) 2022 arraignments limited to January through September.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

	Non-NYC City and District Courts															
	Total Arraignments				Violent Felony				Non-Violent Felony				Misdemeanor			
	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M	2019	2020	2021	2022-9M
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
0 Days	2%	3%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	5%	6%
1-30 Days	10%	5%	5%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	12%	6%	6%	8%
31-60 Days	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	12%	6%	8%	10%
61-90 Days	10%	4%	7%	8%	7%	3%	4%	5%	8%	3%	6%	7%	10%	5%	9%	10%
91-120 Days	9%	5%	7%	8%	9%	3%	5%	6%	9%	4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	8%	9%
121-150 Days	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%
151-180 Days	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Over 180 Days	44%	62%	49%	35%	59%	74%	62%	42%	50%	67%	54%	38%	40%	58%	44%	33%
Pending	4%	7%	9%	18%	4%	8%	12%	27%	5%	10%	13%	25%	3%	5%	6%	14%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Median	168	279	210	188	247	381	307	272	212	356	269	244	138	233.5	181	164

Note:

(1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.

(2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. The final disposition date is used for cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal.

(3) 2022 arraignments limited to January through September.

(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

11: Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition

**Table 11.
Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition Among Cases Released at Arraignment**

	Release Type	NYC Criminal Courts			Non-NYC City and District Courts		
		Total Releases	Failure to Appear		Total Releases	Failure to Appear	
		#	#	%	#	#	%
2019	Any Release Type	95,498	14,559	15%	60,511	10,100	17%
	ROR	83,707	11,999	14%	44,165	7,253	16%
	RUS	4,972	1,727	35%	6,122	1,511	25%
	Bail Paid	6,819	833	12%	10,224	1,336	13%
2020	Any Release Type	63,595	4,946	8%	48,483	9,345	19%
	ROR	52,635	3,201	6%	39,169	7,333	19%
	NMR	7,874	1,529	19%	7,073	1,749	25%
	Bail Paid	3,086	216	7%	2,241	263	12%
2021	Any Release Type	77,442	8,121	10%	51,199	9,829	19%
	ROR	60,121	4,690	8%	39,697	7,176	18%
	NMR	14,271	3,258	23%	8,904	2,351	26%
	Bail Paid	3,050	173	6%	2,598	302	12%
2022	Any Release Type	89,285	13,040	15%	52,771	9,989	19%
	ROR	65,530	6,615	10%	39,755	6,768	17%
	NMR	21,055	6,304	30%	10,792	2,959	27%
	Bail Paid	2,700	121	4%	2,224	262	12%

Note:

- (1) Percents based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
- (2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

12: Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment

**Table 12.
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment by Pretrial Release Outcome**

	NYC Criminal Courts								
	Total Releases	Any Rearrest		Rearrest Severity					
				Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor	
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Releases									
2019	95,498	18,447	19%	2,875	3%	7,741	8%	7,831	8%
2020	63,595	13,973	22%	3,402	5%	6,330	10%	4,241	7%
2021	77,442	16,329	21%	3,534	5%	7,480	10%	5,315	7%
2022	89,285	21,671	24%	4,693	5%	9,806	11%	7,172	8%
ROR									
2019	83,707	14,862	18%	2,250	3%	6,136	7%	6,476	8%
2020	52,635	10,166	19%	2,424	5%	4,578	9%	3,164	6%
2021	60,121	9,891	16%	2,027	3%	4,507	7%	3,357	6%
2022	65,530	11,666	18%	2,370	4%	5,383	8%	3,913	6%
RUS/NMR									
2019	4,972	1,931	39%	304	6%	826	17%	801	16%
2020	7,874	3,162	40%	782	10%	1,468	19%	912	12%
2021	14,271	5,841	41%	1,315	9%	2,708	19%	1,818	13%
2022	21,055	9,427	45%	2,160	10%	4,163	20%	3,104	15%
Bail Paid									
2019	6,819	1,654	24%	321	5%	779	11%	554	8%
2020	3,086	645	21%	196	6%	284	9%	165	5%
2021	3,050	597	20%	192	6%	265	9%	140	5%
2022	2,700	578	21%	163	6%	260	10%	155	6%

Note:

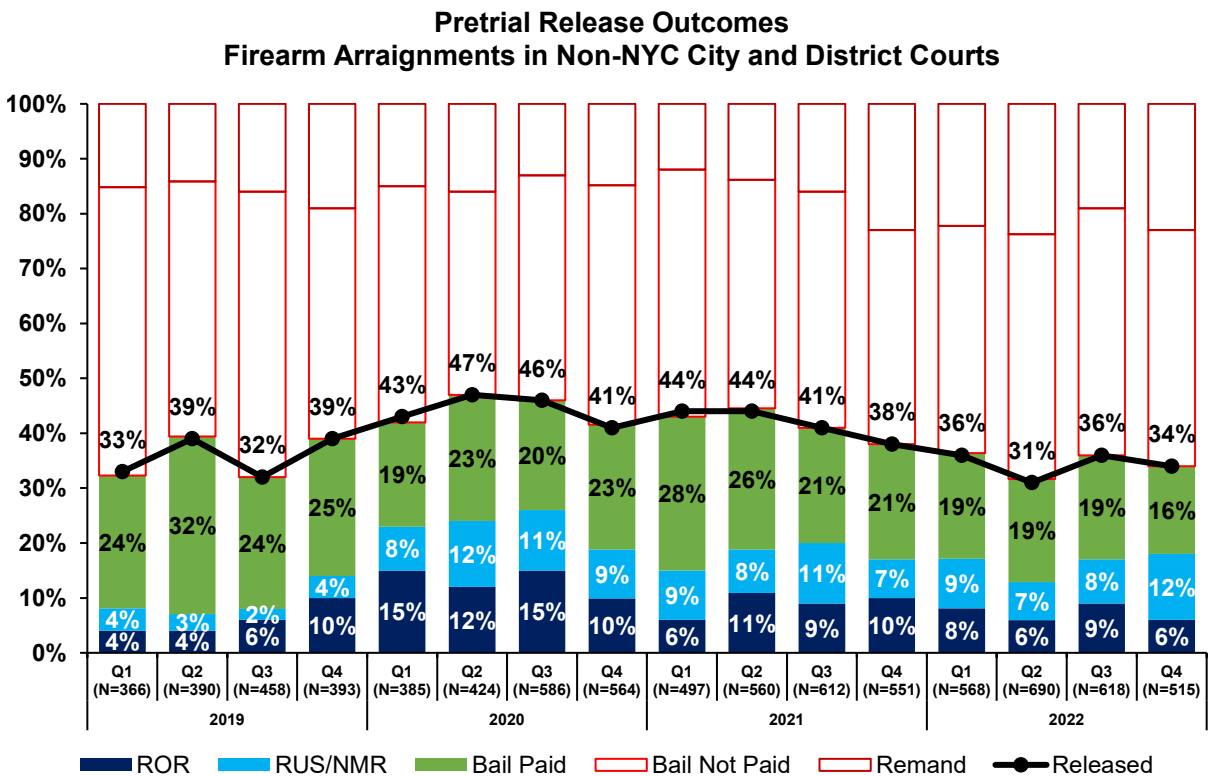
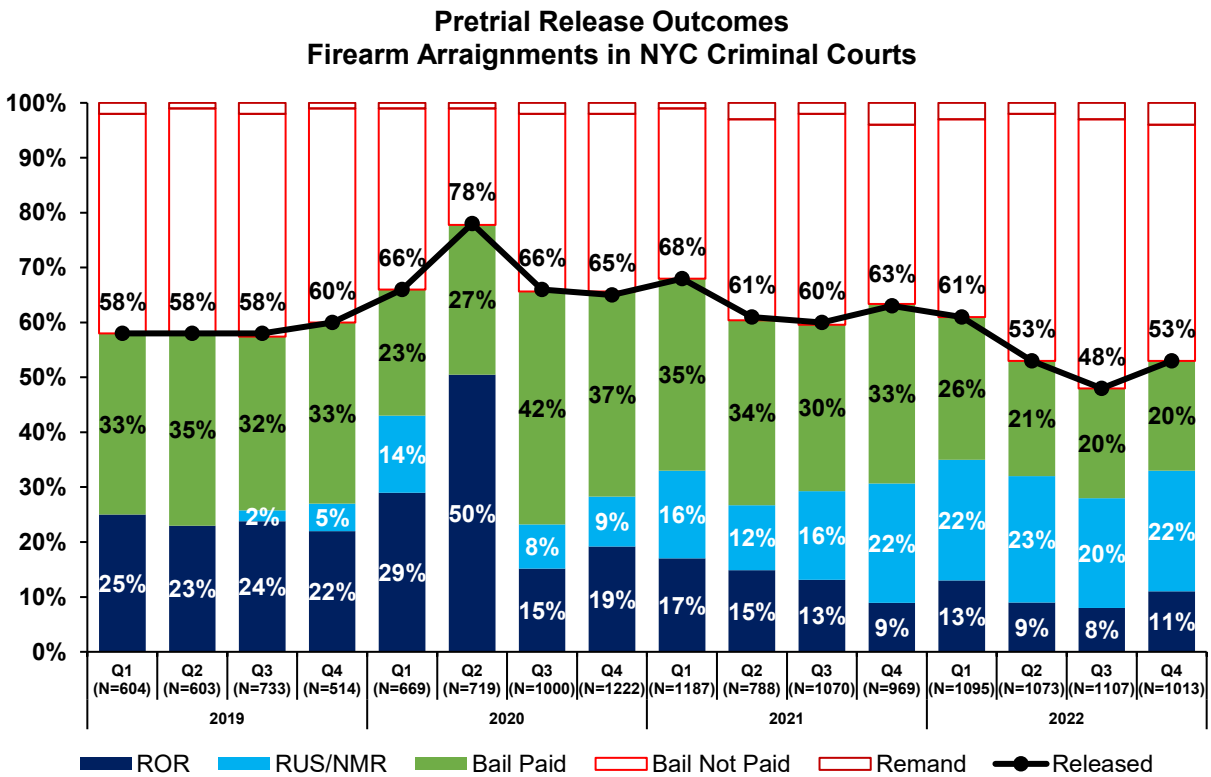
- (1) Rearrest percents based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
- (2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

	Non-NYC City and District Courts								
	Total Releases	Any Rearrest		Rearrest Severity					
				Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor	
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Releases									
2019	60,511	9,432	16%	872	1%	3,013	5%	5,547	9%
2020	48,483	11,275	23%	1,571	3%	4,128	9%	5,576	12%
2021	51,199	10,770	21%	1,511	3%	3,920	8%	5,339	10%
2022	52,771	10,966	21%	1,338	3%	4,051	8%	5,577	11%
ROR									
2019	44,165	6,232	14%	531	1%	1,799	4%	3,902	9%
2020	39,169	8,435	22%	1,132	3%	2,969	8%	4,334	11%
2021	39,697	7,515	19%	991	2%	2,620	7%	3,904	10%
2022	39,755	7,152	18%	847	2%	2,465	6%	3,840	10%
RUS/NMR									
2019	6,122	1,366	22%	151	2%	505	8%	710	12%
2020	7,073	2,277	32%	345	5%	922	13%	1,010	14%
2021	8,904	2,636	30%	404	5%	1,062	12%	1,170	13%
2022	10,792	3,304	31%	415	4%	1,378	13%	1,511	14%
Bail Paid									
2019	10,224	1,834	18%	190	2%	709	7%	935	9%
2020	2,241	563	25%	94	4%	237	11%	232	10%
2021	2,598	619	24%	116	4%	238	9%	265	10%
2022	2,224	510	23%	76	3%	208	9%	226	10%

Note:

- (1) Rearrest percents based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
- (2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

13: Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments



**Table 13.
Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments**

NYC Criminal Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.		Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	604	100%	351	58%	150	25%	2	0%	199	33%	253	42%	239	40%	14	2%
	Q2	603	100%	347	58%	137	23%	1	0%	209	35%	256	42%	250	41%	6	1%
	Q3	733	100%	423	58%	178	24%	12	2%	233	32%	310	42%	297	41%	13	2%
	Q4	514	100%	308	60%	111	22%	27	5%	170	33%	206	40%	200	39%	6	1%
2020	Q1	669	100%	443	66%	192	29%	94	14%	157	23%	226	34%	218	33%	8	1%
	Q2	719	100%	560	78%	363	50%	0	0%	197	27%	159	22%	152	21%	7	1%
	Q3	1,000	100%	659	66%	153	15%	83	8%	423	42%	341	34%	324	32%	17	2%
	Q4	1,222	100%	798	65%	238	19%	109	9%	451	37%	424	35%	396	32%	28	2%
2021	Q1	1,187	100%	806	68%	206	17%	187	16%	413	35%	381	32%	365	31%	16	1%
	Q2	788	100%	479	61%	120	15%	92	12%	267	34%	309	39%	288	37%	21	3%
	Q3	1,070	100%	637	60%	143	13%	171	16%	323	30%	433	40%	409	38%	24	2%
	Q4	969	100%	613	63%	86	9%	211	22%	316	33%	356	37%	322	33%	34	4%
2022	Q1	1,095	100%	666	61%	137	13%	239	22%	290	26%	429	39%	396	36%	33	3%
	Q2	1,073	100%	569	53%	98	9%	244	23%	227	21%	504	47%	478	45%	26	2%
	Q3	1,107	100%	531	48%	86	8%	223	20%	222	20%	576	52%	539	49%	37	3%
	Q4	1,013	100%	537	53%	107	11%	226	22%	204	20%	476	47%	440	43%	36	4%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
- (4) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (5) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Non- NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.		Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	366	100%	120	33%	16	4%	16	4%	88	24%	246	67%	190	52%	56	15%
	Q2	390	100%	153	39%	17	4%	11	3%	125	32%	237	61%	181	46%	56	14%
	Q3	458	100%	148	32%	26	6%	10	2%	112	24%	310	68%	239	52%	71	16%
	Q4	393	100%	153	39%	38	10%	15	4%	100	25%	240	61%	167	42%	73	19%
2020	Q1	385	100%	164	43%	59	15%	30	8%	75	19%	221	57%	164	43%	57	15%
	Q2	424	100%	199	47%	52	12%	51	12%	96	23%	225	53%	158	37%	67	16%
	Q3	586	100%	272	46%	85	15%	67	11%	120	20%	314	54%	238	41%	76	13%
	Q4	564	100%	232	41%	55	10%	49	9%	128	23%	332	59%	248	44%	84	15%
2021	Q1	497	100%	217	44%	32	6%	45	9%	140	28%	280	56%	222	45%	58	12%
	Q2	560	100%	244	44%	59	11%	42	8%	143	26%	316	56%	236	42%	80	14%
	Q3	612	100%	249	41%	58	9%	65	11%	126	21%	363	59%	264	43%	99	16%
	Q4	551	100%	211	38%	54	10%	40	7%	117	21%	340	62%	213	39%	127	23%
2022	Q1	568	100%	207	36%	48	8%	51	9%	108	19%	361	64%	235	41%	126	22%
	Q2	690	100%	216	31%	38	6%	47	7%	131	19%	474	69%	308	45%	166	24%
	Q3	618	100%	220	36%	53	9%	51	8%	116	19%	398	64%	280	45%	118	19%
	Q4	515	100%	174	34%	30	6%	61	12%	83	16%	341	66%	222	43%	119	23%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
- (4) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (5) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

14: Rearrests Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

Table 14.
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment for Total Arraignments and Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

Rearrest	NYC Criminal Courts							
	Total Arraignments				Top Charge Firearm Arraignments			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Releases	95,498	63,595	77,442	89,285	1,429	2,460	2,535	2,303
Any Rearrest	19%	22%	21%	24%	15%	16%	15%	16%
Rearrest Severity								
Violent Felony	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Non-Violent Felony	8%	10%	10%	11%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Misdemeanor	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%

Notes:

- (1) Rearrest percents based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
- (2) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Rearrest	Non-NYC City and District Courts							
	Total Arraignments				Top Charge Firearm Arraignments			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Releases	60,511	48,483	51,199	52,771	574	867	921	817
Any Rearrest	16%	23%	21%	21%	15%	16%	14%	11%
Rearrest Severity								
Violent Felony	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%
Non-Violent Felony	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	4%	3%	4%
Misdemeanor	9%	12%	10%	11%	6%	7%	5%	4%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%

Notes:

- (1) Rearrest percents based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
- (2) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 18, 2023)

Appendix:
DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File Source Notes

The DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File provides information about arraignments of individuals who were 18 and older at time of crime and arrested on charges requiring fingerprints. These arraignments occurred between Jan. 1, 2019, and Dec. 31, 2022. This data file and accompanying summary data tables provide information to the public on pretrial release outcomes before and after the state's bail reform law took effect on Jan. 1, 2020.

The agency developed this data file by matching top charge arrests reported to DCJS to the statutorily required [Pretrial Release Data](#) compiled by the Office of Court Administration (OCA) and DCJS. The statutorily required data file contains information about arraignments that occurred from Jan. 1, 2020, forward.

Both files contain information reported by New York City Criminal Courts, City and District Courts outside of New York City, and Superior Courts.

There are several paths a case can follow to arraignment in Superior Court. They may be transferred from New York City Criminal Courts, and District, City, Town, and Village Courts (also referred to as lower courts); or the case may originate in Superior Court.

Please note the following data limitations:

Superior Courts began reporting information to OCA at different times throughout 2021 and information reported by these courts for 2020-2021 may be incomplete. Given these limitations, caution should be used when analyzing and interpreting Superior Court data prior to 2022. Additional details on when Superior Courts began reporting data are included in the [Data Dictionary](#).

State law that required detailed reporting of pretrial release information took effect on July 2, 2020. Pretrial release information maintained by OCA prior to 2020 was limited so caution should be used when comparing pretrial release information pre- and post-bail reform.

Differences between the DCJS Supplemental Data File and Statutorily Required Data File

Criminal Cycle vs. Docket Counts

The supplemental data file combines all top charge arrest, arraignment, and disposition information into a single "criminal cycle" that presents case activity from arrest through final case disposition. Each line in the supplemental data file represents one criminal cycle, which may include multiple offenses and/or multiple dockets.

As noted, the supplemental data file contains cases involving adults (18 and older) and only charges that require fingerprints upon arrest are reported to DCJS. This requirement is defined in state Criminal Procedure Law Section 160.10. Top charge is defined as the most serious offense at arrest, arraignment, and disposition.

The statutorily required data file presents case activity at the docket level. Dockets represent all arrests that are arraigned in court. A docket may contain:

- An arraignment involving an arrest that required fingerprints;
- An arraignment involving an arrest that did not require fingerprints;
- An arraignment that occurred in Superior Court after a case was transferred from a lower court, which results in a new docket (lower and upper court dockets are counted separately in the data file); or
- An arraignment that originated in Superior Court.

Given these factors, the statutorily required docket-based file will contain more data than the supplemental criminal cycle-based file for 2020 onwards.

Case Activity

The supplemental data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and final disposition of the criminal cycle. Final disposition is the final outcome of a case, for example: conviction and sentencing, dismissal, or acquittal.

The statutorily required data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and docket disposition. Disposition of a docket may not be the final case disposition. For example, a docket is disposed when it is transferred from a lower court to Superior Court, or when the final case outcome occurs.

Arrest, Arraignment and Conviction Charges

As noted, the supplemental data file is compiled by top charge: the most serious charge at arrest, arraignment, and conviction. For example, if there are felony and misdemeanor charges at arrest, arraignment, or conviction, the felony charge is shown.

Supplemental Pretrial Release Data Dictionary

This data dictionary contains data definitions, variable values, the source of each variable in the file (OCA or DCJS), and if 2019 information is available for a given variable.